



Tower Electric Pump Fertilizer System for John Deere SurePoint GreenStar Rate Controller GRC

JOHN DEERE GRC



Maximum Application Rates with Two 5.3 GPM Electric Pumps

Maximum Application Rates in GPA on 30" Rows at 6 MPH (no agitation)

Rows	8	12	12 16 24	
Max GPA	20	12	9	5







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Installation Overview









SurePoint 396-001060 SurePoint Tower for JD GRC-PWM Control





TAKE NOTE! THIS SAFETY ALERT SYMBOL FOUND THROUGHOUT THIS MANUAL IS USED TO CALL YOUR ATTENTION TO INSTRUCTIONS INVOLVING YOUR PERSONAL SAFETY AND THE SAFETY OF OTHERS. FAILURE TO FOLLOW THESE INSTRUCTIONS CAN RESULT IN INJURY OR DEATH.



THIS SYMBOL MEANS ATTENTION!

BECOME ALERT!

YOUR SAFETY IS INVOLVED!

Note the use of the signal words DANGER, WARNING and CAUTION with the safety messages. The appropriate signal word for each has been selected using the following guidelines:



DANGER: Indicates an imminently hazardous situation that, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury. This signal word is to be limited to the most extreme situations typically for machine components which, for functional purposes, cannot be guarded.

WARNING: Indicates a potentially hazardous situation that, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury, and includes hazards that are exposed when guards are removed. It may also be used to alert against unsafe practices.

CAUTION: Indicates a potentially hazardous situation that, if not avoided, may result in minor or moderate injury. It may also be used to alert against unsafe practices.



NOTICE is used to address safety practices not related to personal safety.





Ag System:

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Hydraulic Fluid and Equipment Safety

If your system uses hydraulic equipment with hydraulic fluid under extremely high pressure, please note:

Hydraulic fluid escaping under pressure can have sufficient force to penetrate the skin causing serious injury. Keep all hoses and connections in good serviceable condition. Failure to heed may result in serious personal injury or death. Avoid the hazard by relieving the pressure before disconnecting lines or performing work on the system.

Make sure hydraulic fluid connections are tight and all hydraulic hoses and lines are in good condition before applying pressure to the system. Use a piece of paper or cardboard, NOT BODY PARTS, to check for suspected leaks. Wear protective gloves and safety glasses or goggles when working with hydraulic systems. DO NOT DELAY!

Check hydraulic hoses and fittings frequently. Loose, broken, and missing hardware can cause equipment to not perform properly and can result in serious injury or death.

Hydraulic systems can be hot and cause burns. Before working on any system, wait until the fluid has cooled.

If an accident occurs, see a doctor familiar with this type of injury immediately. Any fluid injected into the skin or eyes must be treated within a few hours or gangrene may result.



A Word to the Operator

It is YOUR responsibility to read and understand the safety messages in this manual. YOU are the key to safety.

SAFETY IS YOUR RESPONSIBILITY.

This system may apply many different kinds of agricultural liquid products. Read and follow all label information and instructions related to the handling, storage, and application of the product you are using.

All electrical harnessing should be checked regularly and should be routed and secured so it will not be pinched, cut, or stretched.

Online Resources Available

SurePoint support site https://support.surepointag.com/products/32

- Manuals
- Videos on setup, operation, and troubleshooting
- QuickStart Guides
- Troubleshooting Documents
- Support Bulletins



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General Description

You have purchased a SurePoint fertilizer system for your equipment. This system will be controlled by your John Deere GS2 or GS3 display and John Deere GreenStar Rate Controller, which you will need to purchase from your John Deere dealer. The GS2 2600 and



GS3 2630 function almost identically in regards to rate control. The Rate Controller will adjust the speed of the SurePoint electric pumps based on feedback from the flowmeter and vehicle speed. The system is capable of using John Deere Section Control to minimize overlap areas with optional section valves.

Basic Installation Steps

- 1. Have John Deere GreenStar Rate Controller (GRC) mounted and wired by your John Deere Dealer to connect to your GS2 or GS3 display in the cab.
- 2. Open the packages and familiarize yourself with the components. See the System Overview Examples on the following pages to see the big picture of how SurePoint Fertilizer Systems are installed. Refer to manual sections B & D for component information.
- 3. Mount the Tower or Accelerator Tank on your equipment. Electric pumps should be located close to the tanks. They will push the product a long distance, but are not as good at pulling product a long distance.
- 4. Plumb the tank to the Tower inlet. See section E for details.
- 5. Install the plumbing kit including section valves, flow indicator columns / manifolds, check valves, plumbing to each row unit delivery point. See section B for information on these components.
- 6. Attach the flowmeter outlet to section valve or manifold inlet. Attach section valve outlets to flow indicator inlets.
- 7. Attach harnesses as shown in Section D.
- 8. Set up Controller for SurePoint fertilizer system as shown in Section F.
- 9. Fill system with water, conduct initial operation and tests per Section F.
- 10. Winterize system with RV Antifreeze if freezing temperatures are expected.
- 11. Do pre-season service each year as described on pages 54 and 55.



System Overview - Example 1

The following gives an example of a complete SurePoint Fertilizer system with these components:

- John Deere GS2 or GS3
- John Deere GreenStar Rate Controller (GRC)
- Tower 110
- Section Valves
- Flow Indicators
- Check Valves with Colored Disc Orifices



SurePoint 37 Pin to 12-pin Product

Older harnesses have twin 16-pin

(connector detail in Section D)

and 14-pin Section Adapter Harness-



14-pin Section Valve Harness

System Overview - Example 2

The following gives an example of a complete SurePoint Fertilizer system with these components:

- John Deere GS2 or GS3 •
- John Deere GreenStar Rate Controller (GRC)



Electromagnetic Flowmeter Kits

0.13 - 2.6 GPM 0.3 - 5.0 GPM 0.08 - 1.6 GPM

Item Number 500-02-2040 Item Number 500-02-2050

Flowmeter Only 204-01-46211CUF00 204-01-46211CUF01 204-01-46211CUF05



Kits include flowmeter, mounting bracket, hose barb fittings & hose clamps.

Before doing any arc welding on Black body with orange label. Same accurate, the implement, unplug the cable reliable electromagnetic technology. to the flowmeter, or damage to 3-pin Amp SuperSeal connector is sealed to the flowmeter may result. connection.

flowmeter body for tighter, cleaner



Electromagnetic flowmeters are superior to traditional turbine flowmeters in two basic ways. First, they have no moving parts. This translates into no wear items or potential for contaminants to jam a spinning turbine.

Second, electromagnetic flowmeters detect the flow by electrically measuring the velocity of the liquid, which makes them less sensitive to viscosity or density of the fluid measured. They are generally extremely accurate using the standard calibration number. SurePoint still recommends you perform a catch test to verify the system is properly installed and configured. Adjust the flow cal as needed based on accurate catch tests with the actual product or

observation of gallons applied and acres worked.

Flowmeter Model (orange label or blue label)	Pulses/Gal	FPT Size	Hose Barb In kit
0.13 - 2.6 GPM	3000	3/4"	3/4"
0.3 - 5.0 GPM	3000	3/4"	3/4"
0.08-1.6 GPM	22710	3/4"	3/4"



* Earlier model flowmeters (gray meters with white labels with black text) have different calibration numbers. Flow cal number is on the serial number sticker on the side of the flowmeter.





Amp SuperSeal 3-pin connector Use adapter

201-17842 to connect to 3-pin MP harness

Serial number label on side also shows pulses per gallon.



Section Valves

105-100075BRB90

105-100PLG (alternate 105-100PLG025 includes 1/4" pipe thread for gauge)





How it Works

Section valves can be assembled into groups with a common inlet to control flow to each section. Common assemblies use up to 5-6 valves, however, more can be used where practical. Many alternate fittings can be used to accommodate different hose sizes and configurations.

The valves have a 3-pin weather pack electrical connector. This has a power, ground, and switched signal wire. The power measured to ground should have 12 volts when the controller is on. The switched signal wire will have 12 volts to turn the valve on, and 0 volts to turn the valve off.

,	Wiring Connector: Pin A—Red, 12 Volts + Pin B—Black, Ground - Pin C—White, Signal 12V=on ; 0V=off
Γ	Mounting Hardwara

actuator.

valve ball 180°, and replace

Mounting Hardware:2 Valve Bolt Kit384-1100Mounting Bracket400-2493Y1



Pressure Sensor

The Tower 110 and 200 come equipped with a 100 psi (0 to 5 volt) pressure sensor to work with the John Deere controller. This sensor is a 3 wire type sensor. It has a 1/4" MPT fitting.

The John Deere Rate Controller is able to accommodate 2 pressure sensors, both of which can be displayed on the GS3 display. *(When using adapter harness 213-00-3765***Y1**, *if the sensor is plugged into the Section harness, it must be set up as Sensor 2.)*

The display will show the system pressure on the screen. The pressure reading is only for informational purposes and is NOT used in the flow control process, but it is very helpful to understanding system performance and in troubleshooting. Flow control uses the flowmeter feedback only.

Go to **Diagnostics > Readings > Sensors/Status** for feedback on pressure sensor. Calibration Points should be close to 0 PSI = 0.0 v; 90 PSI = 4.5 v. If there is no voltage showing here when system is running,



try setting up sensor as Sensor 2. If still no voltage, check harnessing by using a AA or AAA battery and connecting Pin A of the Pressure connector to the (+) end of the battery, and Pin C to the (-) end of the battery. It should show 1.5 v and 30 PSI on the screen.

Pressure Sensor (3-wire type) with harness
 521-05-050150

GS2 / GS3 Pressure Calibration: 50 mv/psi Unplug the sensor when entering the Calibration number.

Components Liquid

Pump Priming and Air Bleed Valve

An air bleed valve is included with each pump to aid in system priming. It is shipped in the pump accessories bag and *must be installed during system installation*.



Why use an air bleed valve:

Most fertilizer systems are equipped with a 4 lb. or 10 lb. check valve on the end of each hose delivering fertilizer to the ground. These valves do not let air escape from the system, unless it is pressurized. 12 volt liquid pumps are not good air compressors. Therefore, the pump can struggle to prime due to air trapped on the outlet side of the pump.

The air bleed valve is a small 1/4" valve that when opened lets air escape from the pump outlet at zero pressure. **To prime the pump, open until** *liquid comes out and then close the valve.*

How to install the air bleed valve:

Remove the 1/4" plug from the quick connect fitting on the center cross on the Tower (see picture). Next, insert the 1/4" tubing in the quick connect fitting. Run the 1/4" tubing to an easily accessible spot on your equipment. Next, cut the tubing and push the 1/4" valve onto the tubing. Finally, run the tubing to a low location where any fertilizer that escapes will run on the ground.

Be sure the air bleed valve tube does not become plugged with dirt or it will not allow the air to bleed.



Product Distribution

<u>To assure proper and even distribution to each row, the product being applied</u> <u>must be metered to each individual row.</u> This metering is done by one of the 3 following methods which create back pressure so an equal amount of liquid is applied to each row.

- 1. A metering orifice may be placed in the top cap of each floating ball flow indicator. (See photos on page 9—this is not used very often.)
- 2. A metering orifice may be placed in the check valve cap in the line that leads to each row. (See photo on page 11)
- 3. A dual metering tube kit with dual check valves may be used. (See pages 15-18)

Floating Ball Flow Indicator & Manifold System

Flow indicators give a clear visual signal that a fertilizer system is working. These indicators use an o-ring and wire clip connection to snap together in any configuration necessary.

SurePoint has simple tee brackets and U-bolts that will mount these to a variety of bar sizes.

Two main types of flow indicators are used. On 30" row spacing, the low flow column with 1/4" or 3/8" push to connect outlet is recommended for rates under 10 GPA. For rates over 10 GPA the full flow column with 3/8" hose barb outlet is preferred.



Parts List

Complete Columns

701-20460-950Single Full Flow Column with 3/8" HB - 90 Degree Outlet701-20460-940Single Full Flow Column with 3/8" QC - 90 Degree Outlet701-20460-960Single Full Flow Column with 1/2" HB - 90 Degree Outlet701-20460-935Single Low Flow Column with 3/8" QC - 90 Degree Outlet701-20460-920Single Low Flow Column with 1/4" QC - 90 Degree Outlet

Fittings

701-20503-00	ORS x 3/4" HB - Straight
701-20511-00	ORS x 3/8" HB - 90 Degree
701-20512-00	ORS x 1/2" HB - 90 Degree
701-20513-00	ORS x 3/4" HB - 90 Degree
701-20516-00	ORS x 1/4" QC - 90 Degree
701-20517-00	ORS x 3/8" QC - 90 Degree
701-20518-00	ORS x 1/4" FPT - 90 Degree
701-20519-00	ORS x 1/4" FPT - Straight
701-20520-00	ORS Male x ORS Female - 90 degree
701-20521-00	Wilger End Cap
701-20523-00	ORS Male x ORS Female x 3/8" FPT - Isolator
701-20525-00	ORS Male x ORS Male x 1" FPT - Tee

Brackets & U-Bolts

400-1037A1	3-6 Row Bracket
400-3155Y1	7-12 Row Bracket
400-2011A1	White Backer Plate for 3-6 Row Bracket
400-2010A1	White Backer Plate for 7-12 Row Bracket
400-1315A2	Flow Indicator Bracket, 6-8 in wide hitch mount

Service Parts Only

701-20460-02	Wilger Flow Indicator Ball Retainer
701-20460-03	FKM O-Ring for indicator body & fittings
701-20460-04	Wilger Lock U-clip
701-20460-05	Flow Indicator Ball - 1/2" SS Ball
701-20460-06	Flow Indicator Ball - Maroon Glass
701-20460-07	Flow Indicator Ball - Red Celcon
701-20460-08	Flow Indicator Ball - Green Poly
701-20460-09	Flow Indicator Ball - Black Poly
701-20460-15	Viton O-Ring for column & fittings
701-40225-05	Viton O-Ring for Orifice







Floating Ball Flow Indicators– Metering Orifice Selection for 30" Rows See www.SurePointag.com for other row spacings (This system is not used very often)

30" Spacing

		Gal/Min				MPH			
Orifice	PSI	28-0-0	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.5	7.0
	10	0.040	0.45	4.04	4 70	4.50	4.40	4.00	4.00
	10	0.043	2.15	1.91	1.72	1.56	1.43	1.32	1.23
	20	0.001	3.02	2.09	2.42	2.20	2.02	1.80	1.73
28	30	0.075	3.72	2.01	2.90	2.71	2.40	2.29	2.13
	40 50	0.087	4.29	1 28	3.45	3.12	2.00	2.04	2.40
	60	0.037	5.26	4.20	4 21	3.82	3.50	3.23	3.00
	00	0.100	0.20	4.07	7.21	0.02	0.00	0.20	0.00
	10	0.070	3.46	3.08	2.77	2.52	2.31	2.13	1.98
	20	0.098	4.86	4.32	3.89	3.54	3.24	2.99	2.78
25	30	0.120	5.96	5.30	4.77	4.33	3.97	3.67	3.40
35	40	0.139	6.88	6.11	5.50	5.00	4.58	4.23	3.93
	50	0.156	7.71	6.85	6.17	5.61	5.14	4.74	4.41
	60	0.170	8.41	7.48	6.73	6.12	5.61	5.18	4.81
	10	0.000			0.57	0.07		0.75	
	10	0.090	4.47	3.97	3.57	3.25	2.98	2.75	2.55
	20	0.127	6.31	5.61	5.05	4.59	4.21	3.88	3.60
40	30	0.157	7.75	0.89	0.20	5.64	5.17	4.77	4.43
	40 50	0.101	0.94	1.94 8.88	7.15	7.26	6.66	6.15	5.11
	60	0.202	10.95	9.73	8 76	7.20	7.30	6 74	6.26
	00	J.22 I	10.00	0.70	0.70	1.00	1.00	0.14	0.20
	10	0.119	5.91	5.26	4.73	4.30	3.94	3.64	3.38
	20	0.169	8.37	7.44	6.69	6.08	5.58	5.15	4.78
46	30	0.207	10.25	9.11	8.20	7.45	6.83	6.31	5.86
40	40	0.239	11.83	10.51	9.46	8.60	7.88	7.28	6.76
	50	0.267	13.23	11.76	10.58	9.62	8.82	8.14	7.56
	60	0.293	14.50	12.89	11.60	10.55	9.67	8.92	8.29
	40	0.440	7.00	0.54	5.00	5.05	4.04	4.50	4.04
	10	0.149	7.36	6.54	5.89	5.35	4.91	4.53	4.21
	20	0.210	10.38	9.23	8.31	7.55	0.92	0.39	5.93
52	30	0.257	14.67	13.04	11.10	9.24	0.47	0.02	8 30
	50	0.230	16.43	14 60	13.14	11.07	10.95	10 11	9.39
	60	0.363	17.96	15.96	14.37	13.06	11.00	11.05	10.26
	00	0.000	11.00	10.00	14.07	10.00	11.07	11.00	10.20
	10	0.218	10.78	9.58	8.62	7.84	7.18	6.63	6.16
	20	0.307	15.20	13.51	12.16	11.05	10.13	9.35	8.69
62	30	0.376	18.62	16.55	14.89	13.54	12.41	11.46	10.64
05	40	0.435	21.51	19.12	17.21	15.64	14.34	13.24	12.29
	50	0.486	24.05	21.38	19.24	17.49	16.03	14.80	13.74
	60	0.532	26.33	23.40	21.06	19.15	17.55	16.20	15.04
	40	0.044	40.07	11.00	10.10	40.07	44.04	40.00	0.04
	10	0.341	16.87	14.99	13.49	12.27	11.24	10.38	9.64
	20	0.481	23.83	21.18	19.00	21.25	10.49	14.00	13.02
78	30 40	0.090	29.22	20.97	23.37	21.20	19.40	20.76	10.70
	50	0.001	37.72	33 53	30.17	27.43	25.49	23.21	21.55
	60	0.835	41.31	36.72	33.05	30.04	27.54	25.42	23.60
		5.000							0
	10	0.553	27.38	24.34	21.90	19.91	18.25	16.85	15.64
	20	0.782	38.72	34.42	30.98	28.16	25.82	23.83	22.13
92	30	0.956	47.31	42.05	37.85	34.41	31.54	29.11	27.03
30	40	1.106	54.76	48.67	43.81	39.82	36.50	33.70	31.29
	50	1.239	61.33	54.51	49.06	44.60	40.88	37.74	35.04
	60	1.354	67.02	59.58	53.62	48.74	44.68	41.24	38.30
	40	0.040	00.44	00.54	05.00	00.05	04.44	40.70	40.05
	10	0.649	32.11	28.54	25.69	23.35	21.41	19.76	18.35
	20	0.920	40.00	40.50	30.40	33.13	30.37	28.04	20.03
107	30 40	1.124	64 30	49.40	44.01 51.52	40.40	42 02	30.62	36.80
	50	1.501	71 84	63.86	57.47	52 25	42.93	<u>44</u> 21	41.05
	60	1.451	78.41	69.70	62.73	57.03	52 27	48 25	44.81
	00	1.004	70.41	05.10	02.10	01.00	52.21	-10.20	10.77
	10	0.938	46,43	41.27	37.15	33.77	30.96	28.57	26.53
	20	1.319	65.27	58.02	52.22	47.47	43.51	40.17	37.30
465	30	1.619	80.16	71.26	64.13	58.30	53.44	49.33	45.81
130	40	1.867	92.43	82.16	73.94	67.22	61.62	56.88	52.82
	50	2.088	103.38	91.89	82.70	75.19	68.92	63.62	59.07

All application rates (gallons/acres) are estimates based on 0-28-0 (10.65 lbs/gallon) at 70 degrees F.

2.292 113.46 100.85 90.76 82.51 75.64 69.82 64.83



Tower Electric Pump Pressure

Recommendations (with 4 lb check valves):

- Minimum 10 PSI
- Maximum 30 PSI (pump can do 50 PSI or more if total output is not too great)

PumpRight Hydraulic Pressure Recommendations (with 10 lb check valves):

- Minimum 20 PSI
- Maximum 80 PSI

Chart is for 28-0-0 Fertilizer @ 70°

- Heavier fertilizers (like 10-34-0) will have 5-15% less flow than chart indicates for a certain pressure
- Cold fertilizers will cause system pressure to increase at a given application rate.
- Tower Electric Pump Systems will have reduced flow and increased electrical current draw due to cold fertilizer increasing operating pressure. Use the largest orifice possible for cold weather operation.



If using a metering orifice in the flow indicator, the orifice replaces the ball retainer. If not using an orifice here, the ball retainer must be in place. Remove top fitting of each column. Then push metering orifice into bottom of each outlet fitting. (This is not used very often.)

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SurePoint 396-001060

SurePoint Tower for JD GRC-PWM Control

Check Valves

4 lb check valve with 1/4" quick connect fittings



Complete Assembly

Complete Assembly

PN 136-10-06HB06HB

4 lb check valves are typically used with **electric pump systems**. SurePoint recommends this valve for use with 1/4" tubing applying up to 10 GPA on 30" rows. The recommended minimum system operating PN 136-04-04QC04QC pressure for this check is 10 psi, to ensure all checks open fully.



10 lb check valve with 3/8" hose barbs

The recommended check valve for most PumpRight installations is the 10 lb check with 3/8" hose barbs. This works with 3/8" rubber hose which SurePoint recommends for most applications over 10 GPA on 30" rows. The recommended minimum system operating pressure for this check is 20 psi, to ensure all checks open fully.



Special Purpose Check Valve Assemblies

Assembly Part Number	Description	Suggested Uses (30" rows)
136-10-04QC04QC	1/4" QC x 1/4" QC 10 lb	< 10 GPA with PumpRight & 1/4" Tubing
136-10-06QC06QC	3/8" QC x 3/8" QC 10 lb	With 3/8" tubing plumbing
136-04-06HB06HB	3/8" HB x 3/8" HB 4 lb	> 10 GPA with Electric Pumps
136-04-08HB08HB	1/2" HB x 1/2" HB 4 lb	> 50 GPA with PumpRight
136-10-08HB08HB	1/2" HB x 1/2" HB 10 lb	> 50 GPA with PumpRight



Colored Disc Orifice Chart for 30" rows



						-			
Orifico		30)"	Sp	ac	ing	J		
Color	1	Gal/Min				MPH	-		
(Approx	PSI	28-0-0	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.5	7.0
Size)	10	0.022	1.60	1 1 4	1 20	1 1 0	1.09	1.00	0.02
	20	0.033	2.28	1.44	1.30	1.18	1.08	1.00	0.93
Dist. (0.4)	30	0.057	2.80	2.49	2.24	2.04	1.87	1.73	1.60
PINK (24)	40	0.065	3.24	2.88	2.59	2.36	2.16	1.99	1.85
	50	0.073	3.64	3.23	2.91	2.64	2.42	2.24	2.08
	60	0.081	3.99	3.54	3.19	2.90	2.66	2.45	2.28
	10	0.050	2.50	2.22	2.00	1.82	1.66	1.54	1.43
	20	0.072	3.55	3.15	2.84	2.58	2.37	2.18	2.03
Gray (30)	30	0.088	4.34	3.85	3.47	3.15	2.89	2.67	2.48
• • •	40 50	0.101	4.99	4.44	4.00	3.63	3.33	3.07	2.85
	60	0.112	6.13	5.45	4.91	4.46	4.09	3.77	3.50
	10	0.070	3.46	3.08	2.77	2.52	2.31	2.13	1.98
	20	0.098	4.86	4.32	3.89 4 77	3.54	3.24	2.99	2.78
Black (35)	40	0.120	6.88	6.11	5.50	5.00	4.58	4.23	3.93
	50	0.156	7.71	6.85	6.17	5.61	5.14	4.74	4.41
	60	0.170	8.41	7.48	6.73	6.12	5.61	5.18	4.81
	10	0.004	1.64	1 12	2 71	2.20	2 10	2.96	2.65
	20	0.094	6.53	5.80	5.22	4.75	4.35	4.02	3.73
Brown	30	0.162	8.02	7.13	6.41	5.83	5.34	4.93	4.58
(41)	40	0.187	9.24	8.22	7.39	6.72	6.16	5.69	5.28
	50	0.209	10.34	9.19	8.27	7.52	6.89	6.36	5.91
	60	0.228	11.30	10.05	9.04	8.ZZ	7.53	0.95	0.40
	10	0.119	5.91	5.26	4.73	4.30	3.94	3.64	3.38
	20	0.169	8.37	7.44	6.69	6.08	5.58	5.15	4.78
Orange	30	0.207	10.25	9.11	8.20	7.45	6.83	6.31	5.86
(46)	40 50	0.239	11.83	10.51	9.46	9.60	7.88	7.28	0.76
	60	0.293	14.50	12.89	11.60	10.55	9.67	8.92	8.29
	10	0.149	7.36	6.54	5.89	5.35	4.91	4.53	4.21
Maroon	20	0.210	12 70	9.23	8.31	9.24	6.92 8.47	0.39	5.93
(52)	40	0.296	14.67	13.04	11.74	10.67	9.78	9.03	8.39
	50	0.332	16.43	14.60	13.14	11.95	10.95	10.11	9.39
	60	0.363	17.96	15.96	14.37	13.06	11.97	11.05	10.26
	10	0.218	10.78	9.58	8.62	7.84	7.18	6.63	6.16
	20	0.307	15.20	13.51	12.16	11.05	10.13	9.35	8.69
Red (63)	30	0.376	18.62	16.55	14.89	13.54	12.41	11.46	10.64
	40	0.435	21.51	19.12	17.21	15.64	14.34	13.24	12.29
	60	0.480	26.33	23.40	21.06	17.49	17.55	16.20	15.04
	10	0.351	17.39	15.46	13.91	12.65	11.59	10.70	9.94
	20	0.496	24.57	21.84	19.66	17.87	16.38	15.12	14.04
Blue (80)	30 40	0.000	34.74	20.75	24.00	25.26	20.00	21.38	19.85
	50	0.785	38.86	34.54	31.08	28.26	25.90	23.91	22.20
	60	0.859	42.53	37.81	34.03	30.93	28.36	26.18	24.31
	10	0.506	25.06	22.27	20.05	10.00	16 70	15 40	14.20
	20	0.506	25.00	31.46	20.05	25 74	23 60	21 78	20.23
Yellow	30	0.876	43.37	38.55	34.69	31.54	28.91	26.69	24.78
(95)	40	1.009	49.94	44.39	39.95	36.32	33.29	30.73	28.54
	50	1.133	56.07	49.84	44.86	40.78	37.38	34.51	32.04
	60	1.239	61.33	54.51	49.06	44.60	40.88	37.74	35.04
	10	0.686	33.95	30.18	27.16	24.69	22.63	20.89	19.40
	20	0.973	48.19	42.83	38.55	35.04	32.12	29.65	27.53
Green	30	1.186	58.70	52.18	46.96	42.69	39.13	36.12	33.54
(110)	40	1.372	67.90	60.35	54.32	49.38	45.27	41.78	38.80

Tower Electric Pump Pressure Recommendations (with 4 lb check valves):

- Minimum 10 PSI
- Maximum 30 PSI (pump can do 50 PSI or more if total output is not too great)

PumpRight Pressure

Recommendations (with 10 lb check valves):

- Minimum 20 PSI
- Maximum 80 PSI

Chart is for 28-0-0 Fertilizer @ 70°

- Heavier fertilizers (like 10-34-0) will have 5-15% less flow than chart indicates for a certain pressure
- Cold fertilizers will cause system pressure to increase at a given application rate.
- Tower Electric Pump Systems will have reduced flow and increased electrical current draw due to cold fertilizer increasing operating pressure. Use the largest orifice possible for cold weather operation. This is absolutely essential for 24-row systems using electric pumps.

Colored Disc Orifice assembles under the check valve cap in most cases. (Drop the orifice with the hole down into the cap, then put the gasket on top of it.) The orifice can also be installed in a manifold (common on grain drills).



SurePoint 396-001060

60

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83.23

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Colored Disc Orifice Chart Common Grain Drill Row Spacings



	7.5" Spacing							10" Spacing											
Orifice										Orifice	_								
Color		Gal/Min				MPH	-			Color		Gal/Min				MPH			
(Approx	PSI	28-0-0	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.5	7.0	(Approx	PSI	28-0-0	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.5	7.0
Size)	10	0.022	6 F	E 0	E 0	47	4.2	4.0	27	Size)	10	0.033	10	13	30	3.5	32	3.0	2.8
	20	0.033	0.5	0.0 8.1	5.Z 73	4.7	4.3	4.0	5.7		20	0.035	6.8	6.1	5.5	5.0	4.6	4.2	3.9
	30	0.040	11.2	10.0	9.0	8.2	7.5	6.9	6.4		30	0.057	8.4	7.5	6.7	6.1	5.6	5.2	4.8
Pink (24)	40	0.065	13.0	11.5	10.4	9.4	8.6	8.0	7.4	Pink (24)	40	0.065	9.7	8.6	7.8	7.1	6.5	6.0	5.6
	50	0.073	14.5	12.9	11.6	10.6	9.7	8.9	8.3		50	0.073	10.9	9.7	8.7	7.9	7.3	6.7	6.2
	60	0.081	15.9	14.2	12.8	11.6	10.6	9.8	9.1		60	0.081	12.0	10.6	9.6	8.7	8.0	7.4	6.8
	10	0.050	10.0								40	0.050	7.5	0.7	0.0	5.4	5.0	10	4.0
	10	0.050	10.0	8.9	8.0	10.2	6.7	6.1 9.7	5.7		10	0.050	10.6	0.7	6.0	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.3
	30	0.072	17.3	15.4	13.9	12.6	9.5	10.7	9.9		30	0.072	13.0	11.6	10.4	9.5	8.7	8.0	7.4
Gray (30)	40	0.101	20.0	17.8	16.0	14.5	13.3	12.3	11.4	Gray (30)	40	0.101	15.0	13.3	12.0	10.9	10.0	9.2	8.6
	50	0.112	22.3	19.8	17.8	16.2	14.8	13.7	12.7		50	0.112	16.7	14.8	13.4	12.1	11.1	10.3	9.5
	60	0.124	24.5	21.8	19.6	17.8	16.4	15.1	14.0		60	0.124	18.4	16.4	14.7	13.4	12.3	11.3	10.5
	10	0.070	12 0	10.0	11 1	10.1	0.2	85	7.0		10	0.070	10.4	92	83	76	6.9	64	50
	20	0.070	19.4	17.3	15.6	14.1	<u> </u>	12.0	11.9		20	0.070	14.6	 13.0	11 7	10.6	97	9.0	8.3
	30	0.120	23.8	21.2	19.1	17.3	15.9	14.7	13.6		30	0.120	17.9	15.9	14.3	13.0	11.9	11.0	10.2
Black (35)	40	0.139	27.5	24.5	22.0	20.0	18.3	16.9	15.7	Black (35)	40	0.139	20.6	18.3	16.5	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.8
	50	0.156	30.8	27.4	24.7	22.4	20.6	19.0	17.6		50	0.156	23.1	20.6	18.5	16.8	15.4	14.2	13.2
	60	0.170	33.6	29.9	26.9	24.5	22.4	20.7	19.2		60	0.170	25.2	22.4	20.2	18.4	16.8	15.5	14.4
	10	0 094	19	17	15	14	12	11	11		10	0 094	14	12	11	10	9	9	8
	20	0.034	26	23	21	19	17	16	15		20	0.132	20	17	16	10	13	12	11
Brown	30	0.162	32	29	26	23	21	20	18	Brown	30	0.162	24	21	19	17	16	15	14
(41)	40	0.187	37	33	30	27	25	23	21	(41)	40	0.187	28	25	22	20	18	17	16
	50	0.209	41	37	33	30	28	25	24		50	0.209	31	28	25	23	21	19	18
	60	0.228	45	40	30	33	30	28	26		60	0.228	34	30	27	20	23	21	19
	10	0.119	24	21	19	17	16	15	14		10	0.119	18	16	14	13	12	11	10
	20	0.169	33	30	27	24	22	21	19		20	0.169	25	22	20	18	17	15	14
Orange	30	0.207	41	36	33	30	27	25	23	Orange	30	0.207	31	27	25	22	21	19	18
(46)	40	0.239	47	42	38	34	32	29	27	(46)	40	0.239	35	32	28	26	24	22	20
	50 60	0.207	58	47	42	38	30	33	30		50 60	0.207	40	30	32	29	20	24	23
	00	0.200	00	02	10	-12	00	00	00		00	0.200	10	00	00	02	20	21	20
	10	0.149	29	26	24	21	20	18	17		10	0.149	22	20	18	16	15	14	13
	20	0.210	42	37	33	30	28	26	24		20	0.210	31	28	25	23	21	19	18
Maroon	30	0.257	51	45	41	37	34	31	29	Maroon	30	0.257	38	34	30	28	25	23	22
(52)	40	0.296	59 66	52	47 53	43	39	36 40	34	(52)	40	0.296	44	39	35	32	29	30	25
	60	0.363	72	64	57	52	44	40	41		60	0.363	54	44	43	39	36	33	31
	10	0.218	43	38	34	31	29	27	25		10	0.218	32	29	26	24	22	20	18
	20	0.307	61	54	49	44	41	37	35		20	0.307	46	41	36	33	30	28	26
Red (63)	30	0.376	74 86	76	60 60	54 63	50	40	43 ⊿0	Red (63)	30	0.376	50 65	50	45 52	41	31	34 40	32
	50	0.486	96	86	77	70	64	59	55		50	0.435	72	64	58	52	43	40	41
	60	0.532	105	94	84	77	70	65	60		60	0.532	79	70	63	57	53	49	45
	10	0.351	70	62	56	51	46	43	40		10	0.351	52	46	42	38	35	32	30
	20	0.496	98	8/	79	/1 88	66 80	60 74	56 69		20	0.496	74	66	59	54	49	45	42
Blue (80)	40	0.000	139	124	111	101	93	86	79	Blue (80)	40	0.008	104	93	83	76	69	64	60
	50	0.785	155	138	124	113	104	96	89		50	0.785	117	104	93	85	78	72	67
	60	0.859	170	151	136	124	113	105	97		60	0.859	128	113	102	93	85	79	73
	10	0 500	400		0.0	70	07	00				0.500	7-	67		-	50	40	
	10	0.506	100	89 126	80	102	67	62 97	57 91		10	0.506	75	67	60	55	50	46	43
Yellow	20 30	0.715	173	120	139	126	94 116	107	99	Yellow	20	0.715	130	94 116	00 104	05 05	87	80	74
(95)	40	1.009	200	178	160	145	133	123	114	(95)	40	1.009	150	133	120	109	100	92	86
,	50	1.133	224	199	179	163	150	138	128	(/	50	1.133	168	150	135	122	112	104	96
	60	1.239	245	218	196	178	164	151	140		60	1.239	184	164	147	134	123	113	105
All applicatio	on rates (g	gallons/acres	s) are esti	mates ba	sed on 0-2	28-0 (10.6	5 lbs/gallo	on) at 70	degrees F	All applicatio	on rates (g	allons/acres) are esti	mates ba	sed on 0-	28-0 (10.6	5 lbs/galle	on) at 70 d	degrees F



Ag Systems

Colored Disc Orifice Chart



	Orifice		Gal/Mim				МВЦ				
	(Approx	PSI	28-0-0	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.5	7.0	
\mathbf{O}	Size)										
Ľ		10	0.033	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	
		30	0.040	4.0 5.6	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.2	
	Pink (24)	40	0.065	6.5	5.8	5.2	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.7	
1		50	0.073	7.3	6.5	5.8	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.2	
		60	0.081	8.0	7.1	6.4	5.8	5.3	4.9	4.6	
		10	0.050	5.0	4.4	4.0	3.6	2.2	2.1	20	
		20	0.030	7.1	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.7	4.4	4.1	
\mathbf{O}	Crov (20)	30	0.088	8.7	7.7	6.9	6.3	5.8	5.3	5.0	
	Gray (30)	40	0.101	10.0	8.9	8.0	7.3	6.7	6.1	5.7	
		50	0.112	11.1	9.9	8.9	8.1	7.4	6.8	6.4	
		60	0.124	12.3	10.9	9.8	8.9	8.2	7.5	7.0	
_		10	0.070	6.9	6.2	5.5	5.0	4.6	4.3	4.0	
		20	0.098	9.7	8.6	7.8	7.1	6.5	6.0	5.6	
	Black	30	0.120	11.9	10.6	9.5	8.7	7.9	7.3	6.8	
	(35)	40	0.139	13.8	12.2	11.0	10.0	9.2	8.5	7.9	
		50	0.156	15.4	13.7	12.3	11.2	10.3	9.5	8.8	
		00	0.170	10.0	15.0	15.5	12.2	11.2	10.4	3.0	
		10	0.094	9.3	8.3	7.4	6.8	6.2	5.7	5.3	
		20	0.132	13.1	11.6	10.4	9.5	8.7	8.0	7.5	
	Brown	30	0.162	16.0	14.3	12.8	11.7	10.7	9.9	9.2	
	(41)	40	0.187	18.5	18.4	14.8	13.4	12.3	11.4	10.6	
		60	0.209	22.6	20.1	18.1	16.4	15.1	13.9	12.9	
		10	0.119	11.8	10.5	9.5	8.6	7.9	7.3	6.8	
	0	20	0.169	16.7	14.9	13.4	12.2	11.2	10.3	9.6	
\mathbf{O}	(46)	30	0.207	∠0.5 23.7	21.0	10.4 18 9	14.9 17.2	13.7	12.6	13.5	
Ľ		50	0.267	26.5	23.5	21.2	19.2	17.6	16.3	15.1	
		60	0.293	29.0	25.8	23.2	21.1	19.3	17.8	16.6	
									-		
~		10	0.149	15	13	12	11	10	9	8	
U	Maroon	20	0.210	∠1 25	18 22	20	15	14	13	12	
	(52)	40	0.296	29	26	23	21	20	18	17	
v		50	0.332	33	29	26	24	22	20	19	
0		60	0.363	36	32	29	26	24	22	21	
		10	0.040	22	10	17	10	14	12	10	
'		20	0.218	30	27	24	22	20	19	12	
	Bod (62)	30	0.376	37	33	30	27	25	23	21	
_	Red (63)	40	0.435	43	38	34	31	29	26	25	
		50	0.486	48	43	38	35	32	30	27	
		60	0.532	53	47	42	38	35	32	30	
		10	0.351	35	31	28	25	23	21	20	
		20	0.496	49	44	39	36	33	30	28	
	Blue (80)	30	0.608	60	54	48	44	40	37	34	
		40	0.702	69	62	56	51	46	43	40	
		50	0.785	/8	69	62	57 62	52	48	44	
	L	0	0.009	05	10	00	02	51	52		
		10	0.506	50	45	40	36	33	31	29	
		20	0.715	71	63	57	51	47	44	40	
	Yellow	30	0.876	87	77	69	63	58	53	50	
	(95)	40	1.009	112	100	80 QN	/3 82	6/ 75	60	57 64	
		60	1.239	123	109	98	89	82	75	70	
									-	-	
Ο		10	0.686	68	60	54	49	45	42	39	
ž	Groon	20	0.973	96	86	77	70	64	59	55 67	
	(110)	30	1.186	136	104	94 109	60 99	/ð 91	84	07 78	
		50	1.531	152	135	121	110	101	93	87	
		60	1.681	166	148	133	121	111	102	95	
			0.000		70					40	
		20	0.867	86 122	/b 108	69 07	62 80	5/ 81	53	49	
~~	White	20	1.200	149	132	119	108	99	92	85	
	(125)	40	1.735	172	153	137	125	114	106	98	
		50	1.938	192	171	153	140	128	118	110	
	1	60	2.124	210	187	168	153	140	129	120	
				126	101	100	00	01	84	79	
5		10	1 270	100	121	109	39	129	119	110	
5		10 20	1.372	193	171	154	140	120			
5	Lime	10 20 30	1.372 1.947 2.381	193 236	171 209	154 189	140	157	145	135	
	Lime Green	10 20 30 40	1.372 1.947 2.381 2.752	193 236 272	171 209 242	154 189 218	171 198	157 182	145 168	135 156	
5%	Lime Green (156)	10 20 30 40 50	1.372 1.947 2.381 2.752 3.071	193 236 272 304	171 209 242 270	154 189 218 243	140 171 198 221	120 157 182 203	145 168 187	135 156 174	

Color		Gal/Min				MPH			
(Approx	PSI	28-0-0	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.5	7.0
Size)	10	0.033	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4
	20	0.046	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0
Pink (24)	30	0.057	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.4
. ,	40	0.065	4.9	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.8
	60	0.073	6.0	5.3	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.4
	10	0.050	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
0 (00)	30	0.072	6.5	5.8	5.2	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.7
Gray (30)	40	0.101	7.5	6.7	6.0	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.3
	50	0.112	8.3	7.4	6.7	6.1	5.6	5.1	4.8
	00	0.124	9.2	0.2	7.4	0.7	0.1	5.7	5.5
	10	0.070	5.2	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.0
Black	20	0.098	7.3	6.5	5.8	5.3 6.5	4.9	4.5	4.2
(35)	40	0.120	10.3	9.2	8.3	7.5	6.9	6.3	5.9
	50	0.156	11.6	10.3	9.3	8.4	7.7	7.1	6.6
	60	0.170	12.6	11.2	10.1	9.2	8.4	7.8	7.2
	10	0.094	7.0	6.2	5.6	5.1	4.6	4.3	4.0
_	20	0.132	9.8	8.7	7.8	7.1	6.5	6.0	5.6
Brown	30	0.162	12.0	10.7	9.6	8.7	8.0	7.4	6.9
(41)	40	0.187	15.5	12.3	12.4	10.1	9.2	8.5 9.5	7.5
	60	0.228	17.0	15.1	13.6	12.3	11.3	10.4	9.7
	40	0.110	0.0	7.0	7.4	0.5	5.0		-
	10 20	0.119	8.9 12.6	7.9	10.0	6.5 9.1	5.9 8.4	5.5 7.7	5.1
Orange	30	0.207	15.4	13.7	12.3	11.2	10.3	9.5	8.8
(46)	40	0.239	17.7	15.8	14.2	12.9	11.8	10.9	10.
	50 60	0.267	19.8	17.6	15.9 17.4	14.4 15.8	13.2	12.2	11.
		0.200							
	10	0.149	11	10	9	8	7	7	6
Maroon	20	0.210	10	14 17	12	11	10	10	9
(52)	40	0.296	22	20	18	16	15	14	13
	50	0.332	25	22	20	18	16	15	14
	60	0.363	27	24	22	20	18	17	15
	10	0.218	16	14	13	12	11	10	9
	20	0.307	23	20	18	17	15	14	13
Red (63)	30	0.376	28	25	22	20	19 22	17	16 18
	50	0.486	36	32	29	26	24	22	21
	60	0.532	39	35	32	29	26	24	23
	10	0.351	26	23	21	19	17	16	15
	20	0.496	37	33	29	27	25	23	21
Blue (80)	30	0.608	45	40	36	33	30	28	26
. ,	40	0.702	52 58	46 52	42	38	35	32	30
	60	0.859	64	57	51	46	43	39	36
		0.500	20			07	05	00	
	10 20	0.506	38 53	33	30 42	39	25 35	23	21
Yellow	30	0.876	65	58	52	47	43	40	37
(95)	40	1.009	75	67	60	54	50	46	43
	50 60	1.133	84 92	75 82	67 74	61 67	56 61	52 57	48
		1.200							
	10	0.686	51	45	41	37	34	31	29
Green	20	0.973	/2 88	64 78	58 70	53 64	48	44 54	41
(110)	40	1.372	102	91	81	74	68	63	58
-	50	1.531	114	101	91	83	76	70	65
	60	1.681	125	111	100	91	83	77	71
	10	0.867	64	57	52	47	43	40	37
	20	1.230	91	81	73	66	61	56	52
White	30	1.504	112	99	89	81	74	69	64
(125)	40	1.735	129	114	103	94 105	86 96	79 89	/4 82
	60	2.124	158	140	126	115	105	97	90
			400	~	~ ~ ~				
	20	1.372	102	91 128	81 116	/4 105	68 96	63 80	58 82
Lime	30	2.381	145	157	141	129	118	109	101
ureen	40	2.752	204	182	163	149	136	126	117
(156)					100	100	450	1 440	1 400
(156)	50	3.071	228	203	182	100	152	140	1/3

Ag Systems

Colored Disc Orifice Chart



Orifice																		Lic	quid	
Color (Approx	PSI	Gal/Min 28-0-0	40	45	5.0	MPH	6.0	6.5	7.0		Orifice									
Size)	FJI	20-0-0	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.5	0.0	0.0	7.0		Color (Approx	PSI	Gal/Min 28-0-0	4.0	4.5	5.0	MPH 5.5	6.0	6.5	Γ
	10	0.033	2.2 3.1	2.0	1.8 2.5	1.6 2.3	1.5 2.1	1.4	1.3	Ľ	Size)	10	0.033	14	12	11	10	0.9	0.8	-
	30	0.057	3.8	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.2			20	0.046	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	
·	40 50	0.065	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.5		Pink (24)	30	0.057	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.4	╞
	60	0.081	5.4	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.1	U		40 50	0.065	3.0	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.7	t
-	10	0.050	34	3.0	27	2.5	23	21	19	Ă		60	0.081	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.0	
	20	0.030	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.8			10	0.050	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	T
) -	30	0.088	5.9	5.3	4.7	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.4			20	0.072	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.8	F
	50	0.101	7.6	6.7	6.1	5.5	5.1	4.2	4.3		Gray (30)	40	0.088	4.2	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.4	2.2	+
-	60	0.124	8.4	7.4	6.7	6.1	5.6	5.1	4.8	U)		50	0.112	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.1	2.9	+
_	10	0.070	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.7			00	0.124	J. I	4.5	4.1	3.1	3.4	3.1	_
ck	20	0.098	6.6 8.1	5.9	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.8			10	0.070	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.8	+
Ľ	40	0.139	9.4	8.3	7.5	6.8	6.3	5.8	5.4	\mathbf{O}	Black	30	0.120	5.0	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.1	
_	50	0.156	10.5	9.3	8.4	7.6	7.0	6.5	6.0		(35)	40	0.139	5.7	5.1	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.5	╞
00		0.170	11.5	10.2	3.2	0.0	7.0	7.1	0.0	C)		60	0.130	7.0	6.2	5.6	5.1	4.3	4.0	
	10	0.094	6.3 8 9	5.6	5.1	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.6			10	0.094	3.9	34	31	2.8	26	24	+
1	30	0.162	10.9	9.7	8.7	8.0	7.3	6.7	6.2		_	20	0.132	5.4	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.3	t
	40	0.187	12.6	11.2	10.1	9.2	8.4 0.4	7.8	7.2		Brown (41)	30	0.162	6.7 77	5.9 6.8	5.3 6.2	4.9	4.5 5 1	4.1	+
	60	0.209	15.4	13.7	12.3	11.2	9.4 10.3	9.5	8.8		()	50	0.209	8.6	7.7	6.9	6.3	5.7	5.3	t
	10	0 110	<u>8</u> 1	7 2	65	50	54	50	4.6			60	0.228	9.4	8.4	7.5	6.8	6.3	5.8	+
	20	0.169	11.4	10.1	9.1	8.3	7.6	7.0	6.5			10	0.119	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.0	t
ige 3)	30	0.207	14.0	12.4	11.2	10.2	9.3	8.6 g.g	8.0 9.2	0	Orange	20	0.169	7.0 8.5	6.2 7.6	5.6 6.8	5.1 6.2	4.6 5.7	4.3	+
	40	0.239	18.0	16.0	14.4	13.1	12.0	11.1	10.3	Ē	(46)	40	0.239	9.9	8.8	7.9	7.2	6.6	6.1	t
	60	0.293	19.8	17.6	15.8	14.4	13.2	12.2	11.3			50 60	0.267	11.0 12 1	9.8	8.8	8.0 8.8	7.3	6.8 7.4	+
	10	0.149	10	9	8	7	7	6	6				0.200		-	-	0.0			+
	20	0.210	14	13	11	10	9	9	8	U		10	0.149	6 9	5	5	4	4	4	╀
	40	0.257	20	18	14	15	12	12	11		Maroon	30	0.257	11	9	8	8	7	7	t
5	50	0.332	22	20	18	16	15	14	13	Ä	(52)	40	0.296	12 14	11 12	10	9 10	8 9	8 8	╀
	60	0.363	24	22	20	18	16	15	14			60	0.352	14	12	12	10	10	9	+
	10	0.218	15	13	12	11	10	9	8	()		10	0.218	9	8	7	7	6	6	
	30	0.376	25	23	20	18	17	16	15			20	0.307	13	11	10	9	8	8	F
	40	0.435	29	26	23	21	20	18	17		Red (63)	30 40	0.376	16 18	14	12	11	10	10	+
	50 60	0.486	33	32	20 29	24	22	20	21			50	0.486	20	18	16	15	13	12	F
	10	0.351	24	21	10	17	16	15	1/	0		60	0.532	22	20	18	16	15	14	1
	20	0.496	34	30	27	24	22	21	19	\mathbf{c}		10	0.351	14	13	12	11	10	9	F
(80)) 30	0.608	41	36	33	30	27	25	23			30	0.608	25	22	20	18	17	15	t
		0.785	53	47	42	39	35	33	30		2100 (00)	40	0.702	29	26	23	21	19	18	+
	60	0.859	58	52	46	42	39	36	33			60	0.765	35	32	28	24	24	20	t
	10	0.506	34	30	27	25	23	21	20	[10	0.506	21	19	17	15	14	13	+
w	30	0.715	48	43 53	39	35 43	32	30	28 34		Vollow	20	0.715	29	26	24	21	20	18	Ţ
Ľ	40	1.009	68	61	54	50	45	42	39		(95)	30 40	0.876	42	32	33	30	24	22	+
	50 60	1.133	76 84	68 74	61 67	56 61	51 56	47	44			50	1.133	47	42	37	34	31	29	Ļ
	40	0.000	40		07	24	04	00				60	1.239	51	45	41	37	34	31	+
	10	0.686	46 66	41 58	37 53	34 48	31 44	28 40	26	U		10	0.686	28	25	23	21	19	17 25	Ŧ
een	30	1.186	80	71	64	58	53	49	46		Green	20	1.186	40	43	32	36	33	30	t
J)	40	1.372	93 103	82 92	74 83	67 75	62 69	57 64	53 59		(110)	40	1.372	57	50	45	41	38	35	ļ
	60	1.681	113	101	91	83	76	70	65	$\overline{\mathbf{O}}$		50 60	1.531 1.681	63 69	56 62	51 55	46 50	42	39 43	ł
	10	0.867	59	52	47	43	39	36	33			10	0.867	36	32	29	26	24	22	Î
lhita	20	1.230	83	74	66	60	55	51	47	σ		20	1.230	51	45	41	37	34	31	+
111CE (25)	30 40	1.504	102	90	81 94	74 85	68 78	72	58 67	Ô	White	30	1.504	62	55	50	45	41	38	ł
,	50	1.938	131	116	105	95	87	81	75		(125)	40 50	1.938	80	04 71	57 64	52 58	48 53	44	t
	60	2.124	143	127	115	104	96	88	82	C)		60	2.124	88	78	70	64	58	54	1
	10	1.372	93	82	74	67	62	57	53			10	1.372	57	50	45	41	38	35	Ì
e	20	1.947 2.381	131 161	117 143	105 129	96 117	88 107	81 99	75 92		Lime	20	1.947	80 08	71	64 79	58 71	54	49	t
	40	2.752	186	165	149	135	124	114	106		Green	40	2.301	90 114	101	91	83	76	70	+
	0	3.071	207	184	166	151	138	128	118		(150)	50	3.071	127	113	101	92	84	78	F
156)	60	3 363			187					-		CO		1.20	. 1.72	. 111	. 101	. 02	85	1

Color		Gai/win				INIPH			
(Approx	PSI	28-0-0	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.5	7.0
Size)									
	10	0.033	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
	20	0.046	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1
Pink (24)	30	0.057	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	40	0.065	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5
	50	0.073	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.7
	60	0.081	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9
	10	0.050	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2
	20	0.072	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7
	30	0.088	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.4	22	21
Gray (30)	40	0.000	4.2	3.7	33	3.0	2.8	2.6	24
	50	0.101	4.2	1 1	3.7	3.4	3.1	2.0	2.4
	50	0.112	F 1	4.5	4.1	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.0
	00	0.124	J. I	4.5	4.1	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.9
	10	0.070	2.0	26	2.2	2.1	10	10	16
	10	0.070	2.9	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.0	1.0
Black	20	0.090	4.1	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.1	2.0	2.3
DIACK	30	0.120	5.0	4.4	4.0	3.0	3.3	3.1	2.8
(35)	40	0.139	5.7	5.1	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.3
	50	0.156	6.4	5.7	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.7
	60	0.170	7.0	6.2	5.6	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.0
	10	0.094	3.9	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.2
	20	0.132	5.4	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.1
Brown	30	0.162	6.7	5.9	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.1	3.8
(41)	40	0.187	7.7	6.8	6.2	5.6	5.1	4.7	4.4
	50	0.209	8.6	7.7	6.9	6.3	5.7	5.3	4.9
	60	0.228	9.4	8.4	7.5	6.8	6.3	5.8	5.4
		5							5
	10	0 119	4.9	44	3.9	3.6	33	3.0	28
	20	0 160	7.0	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.6	43	4.0
Orango	20	0.109	2.0	7.6	0.0	6.2	5.7	5.2	4.0
(AC)	30	0.207	0.0	1.0	7.0	7.2	5.7	5.5	4.9
(+0)	40	0.239	3.9	0.0	1.9	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
	50	0.267	11.0	9.8	8.8	8.0	1.3	0.8	6.3
	60	0.293	12.1	10.7	9.7	8.8	8.1	1.4	6.9
	10	0.110	6	5	5				
	10	U.149	6	5	5	4	4	4	4
	20	0.210	9	8	1	6	6	5	5
Maroon	30	0.257	11	9	8	8	7	7	6
(52)	40	0.296	12	11	10	9	8	8	7
	50	0.332	14	12	11	10	9	8	8
	60	0.363	15	13	12	11	10	9	9
	10	0.218	9	8	7	7	6	6	5
	10 20	0.218 0.307	9 13	8 11	7 10	7	6 8	6 8	5 7
Red (62)	10 20 30	0.218 0.307 0.376	9 13 16	8 11 14	7 10 12	7 9 11	6 8 10	6 8 10	5 7 9
Red (63)	10 20 30 40	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.435	9 13 16 18	8 11 14 16	7 10 12 14	7 9 11 13	6 8 10 12	6 8 10 11	5 7 9 10
Red (63)	10 20 30 40 50	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.435 0.486	9 13 16 18 20	8 11 14 16 18	7 10 12 14 16	7 9 11 13 15	6 8 10 12 13	6 8 10 11 12	5 7 9 10 11
Red (63)	10 20 30 40 50 60	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.435 0.486 0.532	9 13 16 18 20 22	8 11 14 16 18 20	7 10 12 14 16 18	7 9 11 13 15 16	6 8 10 12 13 15	6 8 10 11 12 14	5 7 9 10 11 13
Red (63)	10 20 30 40 50 60	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.435 0.486 0.532	9 13 16 18 20 22	8 11 14 16 18 20	7 10 12 14 16 18	7 9 11 13 15 16	6 8 10 12 13 15	6 8 10 11 12 14	5 7 9 10 11 13
Red (63)	10 20 30 40 50 60	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.435 0.486 0.532 0.351	9 13 16 18 20 22 14	8 11 14 16 18 20 13	7 10 12 14 16 18 12	7 9 11 13 15 16 11	6 8 10 12 13 15 10	6 8 10 11 12 14 9	5 7 9 10 11 13 8
Red (63)	10 20 30 40 50 60 10 20	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.435 0.486 0.532 0.351 0.351 0.496	9 13 16 18 20 22 14 20	8 11 14 16 18 20 13 18	7 10 12 14 16 18 12 12 16	7 9 11 13 15 16 11 15	6 8 10 12 13 15 10 14	6 8 10 11 12 14 9 13	5 7 9 10 11 13 8 12
Red (63)	10 20 30 40 50 60 10 20 30	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.435 0.486 0.532 0.351 0.351 0.496 0.608	9 13 16 18 20 22 22 14 20 25	8 11 14 16 18 20 13 13 18 22	7 10 12 14 16 18 12 12 16 20	7 9 11 13 15 16 11 15 18	6 8 10 12 13 15 10 14 17	6 8 10 11 12 14 9 13 15	5 7 9 10 11 13 8 12 14
Red (63) Blue (80)	10 20 30 40 50 60 10 20 30 40	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.435 0.486 0.532 0.351 0.351 0.496 0.608 0.702	9 13 16 18 20 22 14 20 25 29	8 11 14 16 18 20 13 13 18 22 26	7 10 12 14 16 18 12 16 20 23	7 9 11 13 15 16 11 15 18 21	6 8 10 12 13 15 10 14 17 19	6 8 10 11 12 14 9 13 15 18	5 7 9 10 11 13 8 12 14 17
Red (63) Blue (80)	10 20 30 40 50 60 10 20 30 40	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.435 0.435 0.532 0.532 0.351 0.496 0.608 0.702 0.725	9 13 16 18 20 22 14 20 25 29 32	8 11 14 16 18 20 13 18 22 26 29	7 10 12 14 16 18 12 16 20 23 26	7 9 11 13 15 16 11 15 18 21 24	6 8 10 12 13 15 10 14 17 19 22	6 8 10 11 12 14 9 13 15 18 20	5 7 9 10 11 13 8 12 14 17
Red (63) Blue (80)	10 20 30 40 50 60 10 20 30 40 50	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.435 0.435 0.532 0.532 0.351 0.496 0.608 0.702 0.785 0.850	9 13 16 18 20 22 14 20 25 29 32 35	8 11 14 16 18 20 13 13 18 22 26 29 32	7 10 12 14 16 18 12 16 20 23 26 28	7 9 11 13 15 16 11 15 18 21 24 26	6 8 10 12 13 15 10 14 17 19 22 24	6 8 10 11 12 14 9 13 15 18 20 22	5 7 9 10 11 13 8 12 14 17 19 20
Red (63) Blue (80)	10 20 30 40 50 60 10 20 30 40 50 60	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.435 0.486 0.532 0.351 0.496 0.608 0.702 0.785 0.859	9 13 16 18 20 22 14 20 25 29 32 35	8 11 14 16 18 20 13 13 18 22 26 29 32	7 10 12 14 16 18 12 16 20 23 26 28	7 9 11 13 15 16 11 15 18 21 24 26	6 8 10 12 13 15 10 14 17 19 22 24	6 8 10 11 12 14 9 13 15 18 20 22	5 7 9 10 11 13 8 12 14 17 19 20
Red (63) Blue (80)	10 20 30 40 50 60 20 30 40 50 60	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.435 0.486 0.532 0.351 0.496 0.608 0.702 0.785 0.859	9 13 16 18 20 22 22 14 20 25 29 32 35 35 21	8 11 14 16 18 20 13 18 22 26 29 32 32	7 10 12 14 16 18 12 16 20 23 26 28 28	7 9 11 13 15 16 11 15 18 21 24 26	6 8 10 12 13 15 10 14 17 19 22 24 24	6 8 10 11 12 14 9 13 15 18 20 22 22	5 7 9 10 11 13 8 12 14 17 19 20
Red (63)	10 20 30 40 50 60 20 30 40 50 60 10 20	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.435 0.486 0.532 0.351 0.496 0.608 0.702 0.785 0.859 0.506 0.715	9 13 16 18 20 22 14 20 25 29 32 35 21 29	8 11 14 16 18 20 13 18 22 26 29 32 29 32 19 26	7 10 12 14 16 18 12 16 20 23 26 28 28 17 24	7 9 11 13 15 16 11 15 18 21 24 26 15 21	6 8 10 12 13 15 10 14 17 19 22 24 24 14 20	6 8 10 11 12 14 9 13 15 18 20 22 22 13 18	5 7 9 10 11 13 8 8 12 14 17 19 20 20 12
Red (63)	10 20 30 50 60 20 300 40 50 60 10 200	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.435 0.435 0.532 0.532 0.532 0.496 0.702 0.785 0.859 0.506 0.715 0.975	9 13 16 18 20 14 20 25 29 32 35 21 29 36	8 11 14 16 18 20 13 18 22 26 29 32 29 32	7 10 12 14 16 18 12 16 20 23 26 28 26 28 17 24	7 9 11 13 15 16 11 15 18 21 24 26 15 21 26	6 8 10 12 13 15 10 14 17 19 22 24 14 20 24	6 8 10 11 12 14 9 13 15 18 20 22 13 18 20 22	5 7 9 10 11 13 8 12 14 17 19 20 12 12 17 21
Red (63) Blue (80) Yellow	10 20 300 40 50 60 20 300 40 50 60 10 20 300 40	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.435 0.435 0.532 0.351 0.496 0.608 0.702 0.785 0.859 0.506 0.715 0.876	9 13 16 18 20 22 14 20 25 29 32 35 21 29 36 42	8 11 14 16 18 20 13 18 20 20 22 26 29 32 29 32 19 26 32 37	7 10 12 14 16 18 12 16 20 23 26 28 28 17 24 29 29	7 9 11 13 15 16 11 15 18 21 24 26 15 21 26 30	6 8 10 12 13 15 10 14 17 19 22 24 14 20 24 24 29	6 8 10 11 12 14 9 13 15 18 20 22 13 18 20 22 22 22 26	5 7 9 10 11 13 8 12 14 17 19 20 12 17 21 24
Red (63) Blue (80) Yellow (95)	10 20 30 40 50 60 10 20 30 40 50 60 10 20 30 40 50 60	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.435 0.486 0.532 0.351 0.496 0.608 0.702 0.785 0.859 0.506 0.715 0.876 1.009	9 13 16 18 20 22 14 20 25 29 32 35 21 29 36 42 47	8 11 14 16 18 20 13 13 18 22 26 29 32 29 32 19 26 32 37 37 42	7 10 12 14 16 18 12 16 20 23 26 23 26 28 7 7 24 29 33 32 7	7 9 11 13 15 16 11 15 18 21 24 26 15 21 26 30 30	6 8 10 12 13 15 10 14 17 19 22 24 24 14 20 24 24 28 24	6 8 10 11 12 14 9 9 13 15 18 20 22 13 18 22 13 18 22 26 20	5 7 9 10 11 13 8 12 14 17 19 20 12 17 21 21 24 27
Red (63) Blue (80) Yellow (95)	10 20 30 40 50 60 10 20 30 40 50 60 10 20 30 40 20 30 60	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.435 0.486 0.532 0.351 0.496 0.608 0.702 0.785 0.859 0.859 0.506 0.715 0.876 1.009 1.133	9 13 16 18 20 22 14 20 25 29 32 35 21 29 36 42 47 54	8 11 14 16 18 20 13 18 22 26 29 32 26 29 32 32 19 26 32 37 42 26 32	7 10 12 14 16 18 12 16 20 23 26 28 28 17 24 29 33 37 41	7 9 11 13 15 16 11 15 18 21 24 26 15 21 26 30 34 27	6 8 10 12 13 15 10 14 17 19 22 24 24 24 28 31 24	6 8 10 11 12 14 9 13 15 18 20 22 13 18 20 22 13 18 22 26 29 24	5 7 9 10 11 13 8 12 14 17 19 20 12 17 21 24 27 20
Red (63) Blue (80) Yellow (95)	10 20 30 40 50 60 20 30 40 50 60 10 20 30 40 50 60	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.436 0.436 0.532 0.351 0.496 0.608 0.702 0.785 0.859 0.506 0.715 0.876 1.009 1.133 1.239	9 13 16 18 20 22 14 20 25 29 32 35 21 29 36 42 47 51	8 11 14 16 18 20 13 18 22 26 29 32 29 32 29 32 19 26 32 37 42 45	7 10 12 14 16 18 12 16 20 23 26 28 17 24 29 33 37 41	7 9 11 13 15 16 11 15 18 21 24 26 30 34 37	6 8 10 12 13 15 10 14 17 19 22 24 24 24 28 31 34	6 8 10 11 12 14 9 13 15 18 20 22 22 13 18 22 26 29 31	5 7 9 10 11 13 8 12 14 17 19 20 12 12 12 12 21 24 27 29
Red (63) Blue (80) Yellow (95)	10 20 30 40 50 60 20 30 40 50 60 10 20 30 40 50 60	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.486 0.486 0.532 0.351 0.496 0.608 0.702 0.785 0.859 0.506 0.715 0.876 1.009 1.133 1.239	9 13 16 18 20 22 14 20 25 29 32 35 21 29 36 42 47 51 20	8 11 14 16 18 20 13 18 22 26 29 32 26 29 32 26 29 32 37 32 37 37 42 45	7 10 12 14 16 18 12 16 20 23 26 28 28 17 24 29 33 37 41	7 9 11 13 15 16 16 11 15 18 21 24 26 15 21 26 30 34 37	6 8 10 12 13 15 10 14 17 19 22 24 14 20 24 24 24 31 34	6 8 10 11 12 14 13 15 18 20 22 13 18 20 22 13 18 22 26 29 31	5 7 9 10 11 13 8 12 14 17 19 20 12 17 21 22 20 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22
Red (63) Blue (80) Yellow (95)	10 20 30 60 10 20 30 40 50 60 10 20 30 40 50 60 10 20 30 40 50 60	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.435 0.486 0.532 0.351 0.496 0.608 0.702 0.785 0.859 0.506 0.715 0.876 0.859 0.859 0.859 0.866 0.715 0.876 0.875 0.876 0.875 0.876 0.876 0.876 0.876 0.485 0.725 0.7550 0.7550 0.7550 0.7550 0.7550000000000	9 13 16 18 20 22 14 20 25 29 32 35 21 29 36 42 47 51 28	8 11 14 16 18 20 13 18 22 26 29 32 26 29 32 26 29 32 37 19 26 32 37 42 45 45	7 10 12 14 16 18 12 16 20 23 26 28 26 28 27 24 29 33 37 24 29 33 37 41	7 9 11 13 15 16 11 15 18 21 24 26 30 34 37 37 21 26	6 8 10 12 13 15 10 14 17 19 22 24 24 24 20 24 24 28 31 34 34	6 8 10 11 12 14 9 13 15 18 20 22 13 18 22 26 29 31 17 17 22 26 29 31 17 20 22 26 29 31 31 20 22 26 29 31 31 20 22 26 29 31 31 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	5 7 9 10 11 13 8 12 14 17 19 20 12 17 21 24 27 29 20
Red (63) Blue (80) Yellow (95)	10 20 30 40 50 60 20 30 40 50 60 10 20 30 40 50 60 10 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.486 0.532 0.351 0.496 0.608 0.702 0.785 0.859 0.506 0.715 0.876 1.009 1.133 1.239 0.686 0.973	9 13 16 18 20 22 14 20 25 29 32 32 32 35 21 29 36 42 47 51 28 40	8 11 14 16 18 20 20 13 18 22 26 29 32 26 29 32 32 19 26 32 37 42 45 37 42 45	7 10 12 14 16 18 20 23 26 28 17 24 29 33 37 41 29 33 37 41	7 9 11 13 15 16 11 15 18 21 24 26 30 34 37 26 30 34 37 21 29 20	6 8 10 12 13 15 10 14 17 19 22 24 24 20 24 24 28 31 34 9 27 27	6 8 10 11 12 14 9 13 15 18 20 22 22 13 18 20 22 22 13 13 18 22 26 29 31 17 25 5	5 7 9 10 11 13 8 12 14 17 17 19 20 20 21 21 21 22 17 21 24 27 29 16 23 37 27
Red (63) Blue (80) Yellow (95) Green	10 20 30 50 60 20 30 40 50 60 60 20 30 40 50 60 60 20 60 20 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.486 0.486 0.532 0.351 0.496 0.608 0.702 0.608 0.702 0.785 0.859 0.506 1.009 1.133 1.239 0.6866 0.973 1.186	9 13 16 18 20 22 21 25 29 32 35 21 29 32 35 21 29 32 35 21 29 32 35 21 29 32 35 21 21 29 32 35 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21	8 11 14 16 18 20 13 18 22 26 32 29 32 29 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32	7 10 12 14 16 18 20 23 26 26 28 27 24 29 33 37 24 29 33 37 41 23 32 39	7 9 111 13 15 16 11 15 18 21 24 26 21 22 26 30 34 37 21 29 36 <i>c</i> <i>i</i>	6 8 10 12 13 15 10 14 17 19 22 24 22 24 20 24 24 20 24 24 28 31 34 19 27 33 32	6 8 10 11 12 14 9 13 15 18 20 22 13 18 22 26 31 17 25 30 0 7	5 7 9 10 11 13 13 8 8 12 14 17 19 20 12 17 12 12 17 21 24 27 29 16 23 28
Red (63) Blue (80) Yellow (95) Green (110)	10 20 30 50 50 60 30 30 40 50 60 30 40 20 30 0 40 40 20 30 40 40 20 30 40 40 20 30 40 20 40 20 40 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.435 0.486 0.532 0.351 0.496 0.608 0.702 0.785 0.859 0.506 0.715 0.876 0.859 0.859 0.859 0.866 0.713 1.133 1.239	9 13 16 18 20 22 20 25 29 32 21 29 36 42 47 51 28 40 49 57	8 11 14 16 18 20 13 18 22 26 29 32 29 32 32 32 32 37 42 45 36 43 50	7 10 12 14 16 18 20 23 26 28 28 27 24 29 33 37 7 41 24 29 33 37 41 23 23 29 45	7 9 11 13 15 16 11 15 24 26 21 26 30 34 37 22 26 30 34 37 22 26 30 34 34 37	6 8 10 12 13 15 15 10 14 17 19 22 24 24 24 24 28 31 34 34 9 27 33 38	6 8 10 11 12 14 9 9 13 15 18 8 20 22 13 18 22 26 29 31 17 7 25 30 35	5 7 9 10 11 13 13 8 12 14 17 19 20 21 21 21 21 24 27 29 20 16 6 32 8 32
Red (63) Blue (80) Yellow (95) Green (110)	100 200 300 400 200 300 400 500 600 100 200 300 600 100 200 300 600 100 500 500 500 500 500 500 500 500 5	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.486 0.532 0.351 0.496 0.608 0.702 0.785 0.859 0.506 0.715 0.876 1.009 1.133 1.239 0.686 0.973 1.186 1.372 1.531	9 13 16 18 20 22 29 32 25 29 32 35 21 29 36 42 47 51 28 40 49 57 63	8 11 14 16 20 13 18 20 13 18 20 19 26 32 19 26 37 42 45 25 36 50 56	7 10 12 14 16 18 20 23 26 28 26 28 27 24 29 33 37 41 23 337 41 23 332 51	7 9 111 13 15 16 11 15 18 21 24 26 15 21 24 26 15 21 26 30 34 37 7 21 29 36 41 44	6 8 10 12 13 15 10 14 17 19 22 24 14 20 24 24 24 24 24 31 34 29 27 33 38 42	6 8 10 11 12 14 9 13 15 18 20 22 13 18 22 26 29 31 17 25 30 35 39	5 7 9 10 11 13 13 12 14 17 19 20 12 17 7 21 24 27 29 16 23 8 32 28 32 36
Red (63) Blue (80) Yellow (95) Green (110)	10 20 30 40 50 60 30 30 40 50 60 60 30 30 40 0 50 60 60 0 30 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.486 0.486 0.532 0.351 0.496 0.608 0.702 0.705 0.859 0.506 1.009 1.133 1.239 0.6866 0.973 1.186 1.372 1.531 1.681	9 13 16 18 20 22 22 29 22 29 32 35 35 21 29 36 42 47 51 51 28 40 49 57 63 69	8 11 14 16 18 20 13 13 18 22 26 29 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 37 32 32 34 42 45 56 62	7 10 12 14 16 18 20 23 26 28 17 24 29 33 37 24 29 33 37 41 23 33 25 55	7 9 111 13 15 16 11 15 18 21 15 21 26 30 34 34 37 21 29 36 41 46 50	6 8 10 12 13 15 10 14 17 19 22 24 20 24 28 31 34 19 27 33 38 42 46	6 8 10 11 12 14 9 13 15 18 20 22 13 18 22 26 29 11 17 25 30 35 39 43	5 7 9 10 11 13 8 12 14 17 7 9 20 12 17 7 21 24 27 29 16 23 28 32 28 32 28 32 6 40
Red (63) Blue (80) Yellow (95) Green (110)	100 200 300 500 600 200 500 600 100 500 600 100 500 600 100 200 600 600	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.435 0.486 0.532 0.351 0.496 0.608 0.702 0.785 0.859 0.506 0.715 0.876 0.876 1.009 1.133 1.239 0.6866 0.973 1.186 1.372 1.531 1.681	9 13 16 18 20 22 14 20 25 29 32 35 21 29 36 42 47 51 28 40 9 57 63 69	8 11 14 16 18 20 13 18 22 26 29 32 19 26 32 37 42 45 25 36 50 56 62	7 10 12 14 16 18 23 26 28 23 26 28 17 24 29 33 37 41 23 337 41 23 339 9 45 55	7 9 11 13 15 16 11 15 18 21 24 26 15 21 26 30 30 34 37 221 29 36 41 46 50 50	6 8 10 12 13 15 10 14 17 19 22 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 31 34 34 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24	6 8 10 11 12 14 9 13 15 18 20 22 13 18 20 22 13 18 20 22 13 18 20 22 13 18 20 21 13 18 20 22 31 17 25 30 35 39 43	5 7 9 10 11 13 13 12 14 17 17 19 20 12 17 7 21 17 22 12 17 24 27 29 16 23 8 32 36 40
Red (63) Blue (80) Yellow (95) Green (110)	10 20 30 40 50 60 20 30 60 40 20 50 60 10 20 30 60 10 20 30 0 40 40 50 60 60 110 120 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.486 0.532 0.351 0.496 0.608 0.702 0.785 0.859 0.506 0.715 0.876 1.009 1.133 1.239 0.686 0.973 1.186 1.372 1.531 1.681	9 13 16 18 20 22 14 20 25 29 32 35 21 29 36 42 47 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 5	8 11 14 16 20 13 18 20 13 18 20 31 18 20 31 18 20 32 19 26 32 19 26 32	7 10 12 14 16 18 20 23 26 28 28 17 24 29 33 37 41 23 33 37 41 23 39 45 55 55	7 9 111 13 15 16 11 15 18 21 24 26 15 21 24 26 30 33 37 21 29 36 41 44 50	6 8 10 12 13 15 10 14 17 19 22 24 20 24 14 20 24 19 27 33 42 46 24	6 8 10 11 12 14 9 13 15 18 20 22 13 18 22 13 17 25 30 35 39 43 22	5 7 9 10 11 13 13 14 17 19 20 12 17 21 17 21 24 27 29 16 23 28 28 32 36 40
Red (63) Blue (80) Yellow (95) Green (110)	10 20 30 40 50 60 30 30 40 50 60 60 40 50 60 60 30 30 30 60 60 60 60 10 20 30 90 60 60 10 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.486 0.486 0.532 0.351 0.496 0.608 0.702 0.785 0.859 0.506 0.715 0.876 1.039 1.133 1.239 0.6866 0.973 1.1861 1.531 1.681	9 13 16 18 20 22 22 23 25 29 32 35 21 29 36 42 47 51 51 51 63 69 36 51	8 11 14 16 18 20 13 13 18 22 26 29 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 42 45 56 62 62 45	7 10 12 14 16 18 20 23 26 28 27 24 29 33 37 24 29 33 37 41 23 39 55 55 29 29	7 9 111 13 15 16 11 15 18 21 24 26 15 21 26 30 34 37 21 29 36 41 46 50 26 37	6 8 10 12 13 15 10 14 17 19 22 24 24 24 24 24 31 34 19 27 33 8 8 27 46 24 24 24	6 8 10 11 12 14 9 13 15 18 20 22 13 18 22 26 29 11 17 25 30 35 39 43 22	5 7 9 10 11 13 8 8 12 14 17 7 9 20 20 21 21 21 21 22 29 16 23 28 32 23 6 40 40 229
Red (63) Blue (80) Yellow (95) Green (110) White	100 200 300 400 500 600 500 600 100 500 600 100 200 500 600 100 200 300 400 500 600 100 200 300 300 300 300 400 500 500 500 500 500 500 500 500 5	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.436 0.436 0.532 0.351 0.496 0.608 0.705 0.785 0.859 0.506 0.715 0.876 1.039 1.133 1.239 0.686 0.973 1.1861 1.372 1.531 1.681	9 13 16 18 20 22 14 20 25 29 32 32 32 35 21 29 36 42 47 51 62 8 62	8 11 14 16 18 20 13 18 22 32 19 26 32 34 35 36 50 56 62 32	7 10 12 14 16 18 20 23 26 28 26 28 17 24 29 33 37 41 23 337 41 23 35 55 55 29 9 45 55	7 9 11 13 15 16 11 15 18 21 24 26 15 21 26 30 34 37 21 26 30 34 37 41 46 50 26 37	6 8 10 12 13 15 10 14 17 19 22 24 20 24 33 34 46 24 24 25 26 33 38 42 46 34 41	6 8 10 11 12 14 9 13 15 18 20 22 13 18 20 22 13 18 22 26 29 31 17 25 30 35 39 43 22 31	5 7 9 10 11 13 13 12 14 17 19 20 12 17 17 21 12 20 12 17 7 21 12 24 27 29 36 32 36 40
Red (63) Blue (80) Yellow (95) Green (110) White (125)	100 200 300 400 200 300 400 200 300 400 200 300 400 400 500 600 100 200 300 600 100 200 300 400 400 500 600 100 200 300 400 400 400 400 200 300 400 400 400 400 400 400 400 400 4	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.486 0.532 0.351 0.496 0.608 0.702 0.785 0.859 0.506 0.715 0.876 1.009 1.133 1.239 0.686 0.973 1.186 1.372 1.531 1.681 0.867 1.230 1.504 1.735	9 13 16 18 20 22 14 20 25 29 32 35 21 29 36 42 47 57 56 36 51 62 72	8 11 14 16 20 13 18 20 13 18 20 31 18 20 31 18 20 32 19 26 32 45 36 43 50 56 62 32 45 55 55 56 64	7 10 12 14 16 18 20 23 26 28 28 17 24 29 33 37 41 23 39 37 41 23 39 45 55 51 55 57 757	7 9 111 13 15 16 11 15 18 21 24 26 21 24 26 30 30 34 37 21 29 36 30 34 37 21 29 36 37 52	6 8 10 12 13 15 10 14 17 19 22 24 20 24 31 34 19 27 33 42 46 24 34 41 48	6 8 10 11 12 14 9 13 15 18 20 21 13 18 22 13 18 22 13 18 22 31 17 25 30 35 39 43 22 31 38 22	5 7 9 10 11 13 13 14 17 19 20 20 12 17 21 17 21 24 27 29 28 28 23 6 40 40 29 35 5
Red (63) Blue (80) Yellow (95) Green (110) White (125)	100 200 300 600 200 300 500 600 100 200 300 400 500 600 100 200 300 400 500 600 100 200 300 400 500 500 500 500 500 500 500 500 5	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.435 0.486 0.532 0.351 0.496 0.608 0.702 0.785 0.859 0.506 0.715 0.876 1.009 1.133 1.239 0.686 0.973 1.186 1.372 1.531 1.681 0.967 1.230 1.504 1.735	9 13 16 18 20 22 14 20 25 29 32 35 21 29 36 42 47 51 28 40 49 57 63 69 51 62 72 80	8 11 14 16 18 20 13 18 22 232 19 26 32 32 32 32 33 34 50 56 62 32 36 32 36 43 50 56 62 55 54 55 64 71	7 10 12 14 16 18 12 23 26 28 28 28 27 24 23 37 24 17 24 29 33 37 41 23 39 45 55 55 52 9 41 55 55	7 9 11 13 15 16 11 15 18 21 24 26 30 34 37 36 41 46 50 50 226 37 45 52 58 58	6 8 10 12 13 15 10 14 17 22 24 20 24 28 31 34 19 22 24 23 33 38 42 24 46 24 41 48 53	6 8 8 10 11 12 14 13 15 15 18 20 22 20 13 18 22 22 26 29 13 11 22 26 29 13 11 7 25 30 35 39 43 43 49	5 7 9 0 11 13 13 12 14 17 19 20 12 17 7 12 17 12 17 24 27 29 16 23 28 32 36 32 23 5 35
Red (63) Blue (80) Yellow (95) Green (110) White (125)	100 200 300 400 500 600 500 600 100 200 300 400 500 600 100 200 300 400 500 600 100 200 300 400 500 600 500 5	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.436 0.436 0.532 0.351 0.496 0.608 0.705 0.785 0.859 0.506 0.715 0.876 1.039 1.133 1.239 0.686 0.973 1.1861 1.372 1.531 1.681 0.867 1.230 1.504 1.372	9 13 16 18 20 22 14 20 25 29 32 35 21 29 36 42 47 51 63 69 36 57 63 69 57 63 69 57 62 72 88	8 11 14 16 18 20 13 18 22 32 19 26 32 19 26 37 42 45 50 55 64 71	7 10 12 14 16 18 20 23 26 28 27 24 29 33 37 41 23 33 37 41 23 39 39 45 55 55 29 9 45 55 57 64	7 9 11 13 15 16 11 15 18 12 121 24 26 21 26 30 34 37 21 29 36 41 46 50 226 37 445 52 58 64	6 8 10 12 13 15 10 14 17 19 22 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 31 34 9 27 33 38 42 46 24 41 48 558	6 8 10 11 12 14 9 13 15 18 20 22 13 18 20 22 13 18 20 22 26 29 31 17 25 30 35 39 43 22 31 22 33 43 44 49 54	5 7 9 10 11 13 13 12 14 17 19 20 12 17 21 22 17 21 22 28 36 32 36 40 40 20 9 35 50
Red (63) Blue (80) Yellow (95) Green (110) White (125)	100 200 300 400 200 300 400 500 600 100 200 300 600 100 200 300 600 100 200 300 600 100 200 300 600 100 200 600 100 200 600 100 200 600 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 1	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.486 0.532 0.351 0.496 0.608 0.702 0.785 0.859 0.506 0.715 0.876 1.009 1.133 1.239 0.686 0.973 1.186 1.372 1.531 1.681 1.681 1.230 1.504 1.735 1.938 2.124	9 13 16 18 20 22 14 20 25 29 32 35 29 36 42 47 51 57 63 69 57 63 63 63 51 62 80 88	8 11 14 16 20 13 18 20 31 18 20 31 18 20 31 18 20 32 37 37 32 42 45 36 43 50 56 62 32 45 55 32 45 55 56 64 71 78	7 10 12 14 16 20 23 26 28 17 24 29 33 37 41 23 33 37 41 23 39 45 55 51 55 51 55 57 64 70	7 9 11 13 15 16 11 15 18 21 24 26 21 26 30 34 37 21 29 36 50 21 29 36 50 52 52 58 64	6 8 10 12 13 15 10 14 17 19 22 24 20 24 31 34 19 27 33 842 46 24 34 46 24 35 58	6 8 10 11 12 14 9 13 15 18 20 21 13 18 22 13 14 20 21 13 14 22 31 26 29 31 26 29 31 17 25 30 35 39 43 22 31 38 44 49 54	5 7 9 10 11 13 8 12 14 17 19 20 17 21 22 17 21 22 27 27 29 16 23 28 32 36 40 20 29 35 6 41 46 50
Red (63) Blue (80) Yellow (95) Green (110) White (125)	100 200 300 400 500 600 100 500 600 100 200 300 400 500 600 100 200 300 400 500 600 100 200 300 400 500 500 500 500 500 500 5	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.435 0.486 0.532 0.351 0.496 0.608 0.702 0.785 0.876 0.715 0.876 1.009 1.133 1.239 0.686 0.973 1.372 1.531 1.681 1.372 1.531 1.6867 1.230 1.504 1.735 1.938 2.124 1.938 2.124 1.9388 1.9388 1.9	9 13 16 18 20 22 14 20 25 29 32 35 21 29 36 42 47 51 57 63 69 57 88 88	8 11 14 16 18 20 13 18 22 29 32 37 42 45 50 56 62 55 64 78 50	7 10 12 14 16 18 12 16 23 26 28 17 24 29 33 37 41 23 23 37 41 55 55 57 64 45 57 64 50 70 45 45 57 70 45 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70	7 9 11 13 15 16 11 15 18 21 24 26 30 34 37 21 29 36 41 46 50 50 58 64 41 45	6 8 10 12 13 15 10 14 17 22 24 20 14 20 14 20 14 20 24 23 31 34 9 27 33 38 42 24 27 33 38 42 24 46 41 48 53 58 38	6 8 10 11 12 14 9 13 15 18 20 22 13 18 20 22 26 29 31 17 25 30 35 39 43 44 49 54 35	5 7 9 10 11 13 8 12 14 17 19 20 17 17 19 20 17 17 21 17 22 17 29 16 6 23 8 32 36 6 40 9 9 20 50 9 22
Red (63) Blue (80) Yellow (95) Green (110) White (125)	100 200 300 400 500 600 200 300 600 100 200 500 600 100 500 600 100 200 600 100 200 600 100 200 200 600 100 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 2	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.486 0.532 0.351 0.496 0.608 0.705 0.859 0.506 0.715 0.876 1.039 1.133 1.239 1.133 1.239 0.686 0.973 1.186 1.372 1.531 1.681 0.867 1.230 1.504 1.372 1.531 1.881 0.867 1.230	9 13 16 18 20 22 14 20 25 29 32 35 21 29 36 42 47 57 63 69 57 63 69 57 63 69 57 62 72 80 88	8 11 14 16 18 20 13 18 22 32 19 26 32 19 26 32 50 50 55 64 71 78 50 55 64 71 78 50	7 10 12 14 16 18 12 16 20 23 26 28 17 24 29 33 37 41 23 39 45 55 51 55 57 64 70 57 64 45 57 64 45 57 64 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 57	7 9 11 13 15 16 11 15 18 24 26 21 26 30 34 37 21 29 36 41 46 50 226 37 256 37 45 52 58 64 41 50	6 8 10 12 13 15 10 14 17 19 22 24 20 24 33 42 46 24 38 42 46 24 35 58 38 38 41 48 53 58 38	6 8 10 11 12 14 9 13 15 18 20 22 13 18 20 22 13 18 20 22 31 17 25 30 35 39 43 22 31 38 44 49 54 35	5 7 9 10 11 13 14 17 19 20 12 17 21 17 21 17 21 16 23 36 40 20 29 20 29 20 29 20 29 20 29 20 29 20 29 35 41 46 50 22
Red (63) Blue (80) Yellow (95) Green (110) White (125) Lime	100 200 300 400 200 300 400 200 300 600 100 200 300 600 100 200 300 600 100 200 300 600 100 200 300 600 100 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 2	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.486 0.532 0.351 0.496 0.608 0.702 0.785 0.859 0.506 0.715 0.876 1.009 1.133 1.239 0.686 0.973 1.186 1.372 1.531 1.681 1.681 1.372 1.230 1.504 1.735 1.938 2.124	9 13 16 18 20 22 14 20 25 29 32 35 29 36 42 47 51 57 63 69 57 80 88 57 80 99	8 11 14 16 20 13 18 20 31 18 20 31 18 20 31 18 20 32 37 32 42 45 36 43 50 56 64 71 78 50 71 50 71	7 10 12 14 16 18 21 16 20 23 26 28 17 24 29 33 37 41 23 32 39 45 51 55 29 41 50 57 64 70 45 64	7 9 111 13 15 16 11 15 18 21 24 26 21 26 30 34 37 37 21 29 36 50 21 29 36 50 52 52 55 52 58 64 41	6 8 10 12 13 15 10 14 17 19 22 24 20 24 33 34 19 27 33 38 42 46 24 34 41 48 53 58 38 54	6 8 10 11 12 14 9 13 15 18 20 21 13 18 22 13 14 20 21 13 14 22 31 17 25 30 35 39 43 22 311 38 44 49 35 35 35 35 49	5 7 9 10 11 13 8 12 14 17 19 20 12 17 21 27 27 29 16 23 28 32 28 32 28 40 40 29 35 36 40 40 29 35 50 50
Red (63) Blue (80) Yellow (95) Green (110) White (125) Lime Green	100 200 300 400 500 600 100 500 600 100 200 300 400 500 600 100 200 300 400 500 600 100 200 300 400 500 500 500 500 500 500 5	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.435 0.486 0.532 0.351 0.496 0.608 0.702 0.785 0.859 0.506 0.715 0.876 1.009 1.133 1.239 0.686 0.973 1.372 1.531 1.684 1.372 1.534 1.239 0.687 1.230 1.504 1.735 1.938 2.124 1.372 1.947 2.381 0.772 2.381 0.772 1.947 2.381 0.772 1.947 2.381 0.772 1.947 2.381 0.772 1.947 2.381 0.772 1.947 2.381 0.772 1.947 2.381 0.772 1.947 2.381 0.772 1.947 2.381 0.772 0.772 0.772 0.775 0.775 0.775 0.775 0.775 0.775 0.775 0.775 0.775 0.775 0.775 0.775 0.775 0.775 0.775 0.876 0.775 0.876 0.775 0.876 0.775 0.876 0.775 0.876 0.876 0.775 0.876 0.877 0.876 0.877 0.	9 13 16 18 20 22 14 20 22 35 21 29 32 35 21 29 36 42 47 51 28 40 49 57 63 69 36 51 62 72 80 98 57 80 98 57	8 11 14 16 18 20 13 18 22 232 19 26 32 37 42 45 50 56 64 71 87 50 71 87	7 10 12 14 16 18 12 21 16 23 26 28 17 24 33 37 41 29 23 337 41 55 55 55 50 57 64 70 79 9 45 64 79 64	7 9 11 13 15 16 11 15 18 21 24 26 30 34 37 21 26 30 34 37 21 26 23 30 34 37 21 26 23 30 34 37 21 26 25 50 50 50 52 58 64 41 58 71 41 58	6 8 10 12 13 15 10 14 17 19 22 24 20 14 20 14 20 14 20 24 23 38 42 24 25 33 38 42 24 25 38 42 24 33 38 42 34 41 48 38 54 65 52	6 8 10 11 12 14 9 13 15 18 20 22 13 18 20 22 23 13 18 20 21 13 18 20 22 26 29 31 17 25 30 35 39 43 43 44 9 54 35 49 60 70	5 7 9 0 11 13 13 12 14 17 19 20 12 17 12 17 21 17 22 17 22 16 6 23 32 36 6 40 40 40 29 23 50 50 50 50 55 50 55 55
Red (63) Blue (80) Yellow (95) Green (110) White (125) Lime Green (156)	100 200 300 400 500 600 100 200 300 400 500 600 100 200 300 400 500 600 100 200 300 400 500 600 100 200 300 400 500 500 500 500 500 500 5	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.486 0.532 0.351 0.496 0.608 0.705 0.859 0.506 0.715 0.876 0.715 0.876 1.039 1.133 1.239 0.686 0.973 1.186 1.372 1.531 1.681 0.867 1.230 1.504 1.372 1.531 1.881 0.867 1.230 1.504 1.372 1.531 1.881 0.867 1.230 1.504 1.372 1.531 1.881 0.867 1.230 1.504 1.372 1.531 1.881 0.867 1.230 1.504 1.372 1.531 1.881 0.867 1.230 1.504 1.372 1.531 1.881 0.867 1.230 1.504 1.372 1.531 1.881 0.867 1.230 1.504 1.372 1.531 1.881 0.867 1.230 1.504 1.372 1.531 1.881 0.867 1.230 1.504 1.372 1.531 1.881 0.867 1.230 1.504 1.372 1.531 1.881 0.867 1.230 1.504 1.372 1.531 1.881 0.859 0.859 0.859 0.859 0.859 0.876 0.715 0.876 0.775 0.876 0.775 0.876 0.775 0.877 0.775 0.877 0.7750 0.7750000000000	9 13 16 18 20 22 14 20 25 29 32 35 21 29 36 42 47 57 63 69 42 47 57 63 69 57 63 69 57 63 88 57 80 98 81 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 42	8 11 14 16 18 20 13 18 22 32 19 26 32 19 26 32 37 42 45 50 56 62 32 45 55 64 71 71 87 50 71 87 101	7 10 12 14 16 18 12 16 23 26 24 23 37 41 23 37 41 55 51 55 29 45 50 57 64 70 45 64 79 91 41 50	7 9 11 13 15 16 11 15 18 24 26 21 26 30 34 37 21 26 236 41 46 50 221 258 26 37 26 30 30 34 37 55 58 64 41 58 57 52 58 64 41 58 71 83 83 57	6 8 10 12 13 15 10 14 17 19 22 24 20 24 28 31 34 19 27 33 46 24 24 38 42 46 38 58 58 54 65 76 65 76	6 8 10 11 12 14 9 13 15 18 20 22 13 18 20 22 13 18 20 22 26 29 31 17 25 30 35 39 43 22 31 22 33 43 44 49 45 49 60 70	5 7 9 10 11 13 8 12 14 17 19 20 17 21 17 21 16 23 36 40 20 29 20 29 35 41 46 50 32 346 56 655
Red (63) Blue (80) Yellow (95) Green (110) White (125) Lime Green (156)	100 200 300 400 200 300 400 500 600 100 200 300 600 100 200 300 600 100 200 300 600 100 200 300 600 100 200 300 400 400 500 600 100 200 300 600 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 1	0.218 0.307 0.376 0.486 0.532 0.351 0.496 0.608 0.702 0.859 0.506 0.715 0.876 1.009 1.133 1.239 0.686 0.973 1.186 1.372 1.531 1.681 1.351 1.681 1.354 1.372 1.230 1.504 1.735 1.938 2.124	9 13 16 18 20 22 14 20 25 29 32 35 29 36 42 47 51 29 36 42 47 57 63 69 57 80 88 57 80 98 114 127 127 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14	8 11 14 16 20 13 18 20 13 18 20 13 18 20 31 18 20 31 18 20 32 45 50 55 64 71 78 50 71 87 50 71 113	7 10 12 14 16 18 20 23 26 28 28 17 24 29 33 37 41 23 33 37 41 23 33 37 41 23 55 55 29 41 55 57 64 70 70 45 64 70 91 101	7 9 11 13 15 16 11 15 18 21 26 30 34 37 21 26 30 34 37 21 29 36 50 21 25 58 64 50 41 52 58 64 41 58 41 58 92 58	6 8 10 12 13 15 10 14 17 19 22 24 20 24 33 40 27 33 842 46 24 34 46 53 58 38 54 56 76 84	6 8 10 11 12 14 9 13 15 18 20 22 13 18 20 22 13 18 20 22 20 13 18 22 26 29 31 38 44 35 49 60 70 78	5 7 9 10 11 13 8 12 14 17 20 17 21 24 27 29 16 23 28 32 36 40 20 29 35 50 32 46 56 56 572

SurePoint 396-001060 Ag Systems

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Revised 09/23/2022

Dual Metering Tube Plumbing Kits with Dual Check Valve

For more information, watch this video or see the metering tube chart.



SurePoint dual metering tube plumbing kits are a great way to plumb a planter to apply starter fertilizer. They'll also work on other implements when applying low rates or high rates of fertilizer.

These plumbing kits will contain everything you need to distribute fertilizer from the flowmeter outlet down to the ground application device of your choice (not included).

These instructions will show you where all the pieces go. It will provide guidance on how much metering tube to use. There are some optional

fittings included in each plumbing kit. These instructions will show you where and why you'd want to use the optional pieces.

The dual check valve assembly is a key piece in the dual metering tube design. In addition to a check valve to stop fertilizer from draining when the system is shut off, **each check** valve has an on/off valve on top of it. These on / off valves allow the operator to turn on only tube 1, only tube 2, or both tube 1 and 2. *This provides for three different application ranges*, which is especially helpful when using Black Label Zn fertilizer (or any other liquid) which has a highly variable viscosity based on temperature changes.

Dual Advantage of Dual Metering Tube Metering tube provides a larger passage-way diameter than a comparable orifice. For a 5 GPA rate on 30" rows, a size 0.046" orifice would be used. For the same rate a 0.110" meter tube that is 8' long would be used. This 8' tube with more than twice the diameter creates a fertilizer system resistant to plugging while providing excellent row to row distribution.

By using two metering tubes, the fertilizer system can handle Black Label ZN (or most other liquid solutions) and provide the proper system pressure as the fertilizer properties change due to temperature, mixtures and other factors.



Field Operation of Dual Metering Tube -Dual Check Valve System

The dual metering tube allows for three application rate ranges. Some fertilizers can have a widely variable viscosity range. Therefore, based on temperature, tank mixing and fertilizer batch, the best tube to use will change.

SurePoint recommends you start with the Green (or larger) tube ON only. This is the middle application range and is a good starting point. Conduct a test using the test speed mode to determine your system pressure. Recommended pressure is between 8 -30 PSI. If pressure is below 8 psi, some check valves may not open and row to row distribution will be uneven. If pressure is too high , pump output will decrease and you may not reach the target rate.

Start with green (or larger) tube ON, blue tube OFF:

• Pressure below 10 PSI: Turn green tube OFF and blue tube ON.

Pressure over 30 PSI: Turn BOTH tubes ON. (Other color tubes are available for different application rates.)



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** Ultra Low Rate Application –For rates from 2-5 oz/min/row use a <u>12 foot</u> length of metering tube. To calculate oz/min/row: Oz/min/row = (GPA x MPH x spacing (inches)) ÷ 46.4



This is a general diagram showing the dual check valve assembly mounted on a planter toolbar. The check valve and bracket are very flexible in their mounting. The check valve can mount behind, directly over, or in front of the toolbar. The check valve can be put in the bracket facing up & down or sideways (shown). In addition the steel bracket could be rotated 90 degrees and clamp around the bar. The multiple slots in the bracket are used to mount to any tube 7x7 inches or smaller.

Sectional Plumbing Diagram with Dual Check Valves



For a <u>2 section plumbing system</u>, omit the center section and plumb similar to the outside 2 sections.

Dual Check Valve Assembly Steps

Follow these steps to mount each check valve to the steel bracket.

- 1. Screw the 3/8" MPT x 3/4" HB tee or elbow into the check valve using blue thread sealer. Orient the hose barb to run the 3/4" hose down the planter toolbar.
- 2. Insert the check valve into the "C" notch in the end of the bracket, according to how you want the check valve to be mounted on your planter. Orient the wire clips up or to the side for easiest access.
- 3. Slide the small "C" clamp bracket around the check valve to lock it in place.
- 4. Install the 1/4" carriage bolt and flange nut to secure the "C" clamp plate around the check valve.
- 5. Now, mount the check valve on the bar. Hold the check valve and long bracket assembly on the toolbar. Slide the tab on the front of the short bracket into the upper or lower notch on the long bracket.
- 6. Slide the L bolt into the appropriate slots on the brackets for your tube size. Tighten the 1/4" flange nuts to hold the bracket in place.



Components

nected by break-off tabs.

Check Valve Mounting Options

The dual check valve mounting bracket is very flexible to fit many different planter configurations. Three options are shown here to illustrate some of the possibilities.





Connection to Keeton Seed Firmer, Rebounder Seed Covers or through thin wall stainless steel tubes



- Mount the Keeton Seed Firmer or Rebounder Seed Cover.
- 2. Route the tube included in the above kit as instructed.
- 3. Attach the 1/4" tube to the 1/4" QC Y divider fitting.
- 4. Zip all tubing to the planter and row unit in as many locations as possible.

For thin wall stainless steel tubes, you can push the 1/4" black tubing all the way through the stainless steel tube so fertilizer will run directly from the tubing onto the ground.



Connection to Totally Tubular or other heavy wall Stainless Steel Tube Ground Application Devices

When using a 3/8" OD stainless steel tube to apply fertilizer to the ground, there are two options for the delivery tube plumbing. If the tube ID is less than 1/4" (tubing will not fit inside tube) this attachment method must be used. The description following is for Option 1. See bottom right picture for Option 2.

- 1. Use the 1/4" x 3/8" QC fitting shown. Push the 3/8" end onto the stainless steel tube. (Hint: if the fit-
- ting slips off the stainless steel tube, use sandpaper or a file to roughen the end of the tube slightly) 2. Use a short piece of 1/4" black tubing to connect the Y fitting to the reducer fitting on the stainless steel tube.
- 3. Zip all tubing to the planter and row unit in as many locations as possible.





Low V	/iscosity (28-0	-0 approx 10.7	lb/gal)	Medium-Low Viscosity (32-0-0 approx 11.0 lb/gal)							
	oz/min	mL/min	gal/min		oz/min	mL/min	gal/min				
Tube Color	Flow Range	Flow Range	Flow Range	Tube Color	Flow Range	Flow Range	Flow Range				
Gray	3.5-7.4	105-220	0.03 - 0.06	Gray	2.5-5.5	74-163	0.02-0.04				
Purple	6-14.4	175-415	0.05 - 0.11	Purple	4.1-11.1	121-328	0.03-0.09				
Brown	8-18.2	235-540	0.06 - 0.14	Brown	5.7-14.3	170-425	0.04-0.11				
Blue	10-22.6	295-670	0.08 - 0.18	Blue	7.5-18	220-530	0.06-0.14				
Green	18-40.2	530-1190	0.14 - 0.31	Green	14-33.2	415-980	0.11-0.26				
Tan	25-55	740-1625	0.19 - 0.43	Tan	20-46.4	590-1370	0.16-0.36				
Orange	44-93.6	1300-2770	0.34 - 0.73	Orange	36-83	1065-2455	0.28-0.65				
Yellow	55-114.4	1625-3380	0.43 - 0.89	Yellow	44-100	1300-2955	0.34-0.78				
Black	72-152	2130-4495	0.56 - 1.19	Black	60-129	1775-3815	0.47-1.01				
5' Tan	33-73	975-2160	0.26 - 0.57	5' Tan	27-63	800-1865	0.21-0.49				
5'Orange	57-121	1685-3580	0.45 - 0.95	5'Orange	49-113	1450-3340	0.38-0.88				
5' Yellow	70-145	2070-4290	0.55 - 1.13	5' Yellow	59-134	1745-3965	0.46-1.05				
5' Black	95-200	2810-5915	0.74 - 1.56	5' Black	80-172	2365-5085	0.63-1.34				

Electric Pump (Tower) Systems--10-40 PSI (Tubes 8' unless noted)

Medium Viscosity (Starter, N-P Blend, approx 11.2 High Viscosity (10-34-0 approx 11.6 lb/gal) lb/gal)

	oz/min	mL/min	gal/min		4	oz/min	mL/min	gal/min
Tube Color	Flow Range	Flow Range	Flow Range		Tube Color	Flow Range	Flow Range	Flow Range
Gray	1.5-3.7	45-110	0.01-0.03		Gray			
Purple	2.2-7.8	65-230	0.02-0.06		Purple	1.0-2.8	30-83	0.008-0.02
Brown	3.5-10.4	105-310	0.03-0.08		Brown	1.4-4.2	41-124	0.011-0.03
Blue	5-13.7	150-405	0.04-0.11		Blue	1.8-5.5	53-163	0.014-0.04
Green	9.5-26	280-770	0.07-0.20		Green	2.6-9.4	77-280	0.02-0.07
Tan	14-37.4	415-1105	0.11-0.29		Tan	4-14.8	120-440	0.03-0.12
Orange	27-72	800-2130	0.21-0.56		Orange	9-30	265-885	0.07-0.23
Yellow	33-85	975-2515	0.26-0.66		Yellow	13-42	385-1240	0.10-0.33
Black	48-106	1420-3135	0.38-0.83		Black	18-55	530-1625	0.14-0.43
5' Tan	20-53	590-1565	0.16-0.41		5' Tan	6-22.2	165-655	0.04-0.17
5'Orange	38-101	1125-2985	0.30-0.79		5'Orange	13-43	380-1270	0.10-0.34
5' Yellow	46-118	1360-3490	0.36-0.92		5' Yellow	18-58	540-1715	0.14-0.45
5' Black	67-148	1980-4375	0.52-1.16		5' Black	25-76	740-2250	0.20-0.59
			10 40 DSI 60º	E	Ear 10 24 0 colo	ot a tuba with ad	ditional consoitu	for cold weather

10-40 PSI 60°F--For 10-34-0 select a tube with additional capacity for cold weather.

Water (8.34 lb/gal)									
	oz/min	mL/min	gal/min						
Tube Color	Flow Range	Flow Range	Flow Range						
White	2.5-5.5	75-165	0.02-0.04						
Gray	5.8-11.6	170-340	0.045-0.09						
Purple	10-20	295-590	0.08-0.16						
Brown	12.5-25	370-740	0.10-0.20						
Blue	17.5-35	520-1040	0.14-0.28						
Green	26-52	770-1540	0.20-0.40						
Tan	34-68	1005-2010	0.27-0.54						
Orange	60-120	1775-3550	0.47-0.94						
Yellow	75-150	2220-44400	0.59-1.18						

These charts are typical flow rates from 10 to 40 PSI.

The capacity of electric pumps declines as the pressure increases. If total pump output is low enough, they can operate at 50 psi or more.

These charts are designed for typical N-P fertilizers. Suspension, granular, and/or clay/based products may not follow these charts.

These charts are for product at 60° F. Products will be thicker and pressure will be higher at lower temperatures (esp 10-34-0). MAW

John Deere GreenStar Rate Controller (GRC) for GS2 & GS3

SurePoint Fertilizer Systems begin at the John Deere Rate Controller, which you will need to purchase from your John Deere dealer. The picture below shows the John Deere Rate Controller. A John Deere Rate Controller can control one product. Therefore, if you are applying two liquid fertilizers on your planter, you will need three rate controllers, one for seed and two for liquid fertilizer. The John Deere Rate Controller communicates with the John Deere GS2 or GS3 display in the cab.

The harness coming from the rate controller is a 37-pin Amp connector. SurePoint Fertilizer System harnesses begin at this 37-pin connector. The following page shows a system layout to illustrate how the harnessing is connected to all components. Detailed harness drawings follow for information and troubleshooting.

Instructions for setting up the GS2 or GS3 display are in Section F. Detailed screen shots of the display are included showing exactly what settings are required and recommended for SurePoint Fertilizer Systems.

See your John Deere Rate Controller Operator's Manual for more setup and operating instructions.







Ag Systems

40 Amp PWM EPD (Pulse Width Modulated Electric Pump Driver) Item Number: 205-19024 with Anderson connectors (replaces 205-18385 with 480 MP connectors)

The Electric Pump Driver powers 1 or 2 electric pumps by providing a pulse width modulated signal to control pump speed. It needs to have a power connection and wiring capable of carrying up to 40 amps of current. **It must be connected directly to the tractor battery.** SurePoint recommends 8 gauge wire (or heavier) if extending harnesses in the field.

PWM Connection on pump harness

Beginning in late 2015, these four connectors are Anderson connectors

Plug in 1 pump directly OR plug in 2 pumps with "Y" cable PN 205-3116Y1.

Troubleshooting Tip: -

If the pumps won't run, connect the power and pump connector directly together to give pumps full 12 volts directly from battery. This will tell you if the pumps are the problem or if something else is wrong. The pumps will be running at full speed, so don't leave them connected this way for long.

Use the test connector on the line from the battery to test the voltage under load.

The most common issue with the EPD will be a low voltage condition (under load) delivered to the EPD from the batterv. Voltage drop occurs anytime current is moved through a wire. A low-voltage (12 v)system with long runs (60-80 feet) may have unacceptable voltage drops if any part of the system is weak or the load is high. This could be bad (corroded, weak, loose or burnt) connectors (at the battery, at the hitch, and at the EPD), too small of wire used (smaller wire equals more voltage drop), low source voltage, and heavy load. Any or all of these may contribute to a low voltage condition under load that may shut down the processor in the EPD module. This will be indicated by 4 quick flashes of the red light, followed by a short pause. Unplug the power-in connector to reset the EPD.



205-19024



EPD Power Harness PN 205-3118Y1 (20 feet) **connect to tractor battery.** This is 6 AWG wire.

✓ 40 Amp in-line fuse

Use EPD Power Harness Extensions as needed

(These have Ande	erson Connedtors)	Wire Size
206-02-3120Y1	1' Extension	10 gauge
206-02-3121Y1	5' Extension	10 gauge
206-02-3122Y1	10' Extension	8 gauge
206-02-3123Y1	20' Extension	8 gauge
206-02-3124Y1	30' Extension	30' and longer—6 gauge
206-02-3125Y1	40' Extension	
206-02-3126Y1	50' Extension	
206-02-3127Y1	60' Extension	
206-02-3128Y1	2' Anderson Ext w	/ Power Switch-8 AWG

SurePoint recommends a single long extension harness as multiple connectors will reduce voltage, increase current and hurt performance of your electric pump system.



John Deere GreenStar Rate Controller Wiring Schematics

Your John Deere system may have one of the following two sets of harnesses. The first set was introduced during the 2018 season. The second set is the legacy set that has been used for several years.



Adapter Harness

213-01-3765Y3 JD Rate Controller Adapter harness with 12-pin Product and 14-pin Section connectors

Pump Harness

207-3461Y2 12-pin Final Cable for Tower with 1 or 2 Section Valves (PWM, Flow, Pressure, Sections 1 and 2)

207-3462Y2 12-pin Final Cable for SurePoint Liquid System (PWM, Flow, Pressure, Pump RPM)

Section Harness (if needed)



207-215223Y2 PWM Pump Cable (alternate 207-3057Y1)

Section Harness

Pump Harness

Or

207-215466Y2 16-pin 6-Section Harness

Wiring & Elec.















Floating Ball Flow Indicators

Flow Indicators are extremely flexible and can be mounted in hundreds of different configurations on various types of liquid application equipment. This page is to give you some ideas and let you customize the installation for what works best on your equipment.

16 Row Split 6 - 4 - 6

This configuration works well on a 16 row front fold planter. Each flow indicator manifold is shown fed by a cross in a single section installation. Each manifold could be fed by a section valve if desired.

From Flowmeter Outlet

A tee will be used in this location with 2 manifolds.

Installation

Overview

12 Row

Split 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 Shown here is a 12 row with four 3 row sections controlled by four section valves. Note each 6 row T-Bracket can hold two separate 3 row manifolds.

A 4 section 24 row could be similar with four 6 row manifolds on two large T-Brackets.

NOTE: Another option is the flange can face forward so the T-Bracket could be mounted on the front side of a bar.

12 Row Dual Product Product 1 Split 4 - 4 - 4 / Product 2 Split 4 - 4 -4

In this case each manifold would be fed by a section valve. There would be 6 total section valves (3 sections X 2 products). Most often one set (top) of flow indicators would be Full Flow for high rate fertilizer and 2nd set (bottom) would be Low Flow for starter.

General Plumbing Guidelines From Flowmeter Outlet

Tower 110 & 200 Mounting Options

Tower Basic Mounting Bracket Item Number: 511-1007 (8x16 hitch) 511-1008 (8x12 hitch)

This kit includes a bracket to mount to the top side of a bar or hitch and mount the tower directly over that bar. It is often used on front fold planter hitches. Ubolts to mount to two common hitch sizes are included in the kits as labeled above.

Tower Offset Mounting Bracket Item Number 511-1010

The Tower is available as a stand alone item. This kit includes a bracket to mount to the top side of a bar and hold the Tower . U-bolts are NOT INCLUDED. They must be ordered separately

based on mounting bar size. Multiple slots allow the Tower to be mounted away from or directly over the bar.

Tractor Front Mount Elliptical Cradle Tower Mounting Bracket

Item Number 511-1009

Mounts a Tower directly to the front of tractor front mount 200 & 300 gallon elliptical tank cradles. This bracket will mount the back of the tower just over 4 1/2" forward of the flat bracket mounting face. When using a tractor mounted tank, SurePoint recommends mounting the Tower near the tank, not back on the implement. Electric pumps work better to push the liquid than to suck the liquid a long distance into the pump inlet.

Installation

Overview

500 Gallon Elliptical Cradle Tower Mounting Bracket Item Number 526-10-200500

Mounts a Tower directly to the side of the SurePoint 500 gallon elliptical tank cradle. This bracket will mount the back of the tower just over 9" forward of the flat bracket mounting face.

Accelerator with Tower 200 Pump Panel

The Accelerator is a completely assembled and tested fertilizer system. It has a 55, 110, or 155 gallon tank resting in a custom molded tank base that doubles as a rinse water tank. This bolts to a steel frame with eighteen 5/8" mounting slots for flexible mounting to fit many situations. The Tower 200 is often used with the accelerator to work with the rinse tank base.

Dimensions:

55 Gallon: 27" W x 54" L x 36" T 110 Gallon: 28" W x 72" L x 36" T 155 Gallon: 28" W x 72" L x 46" T

Accelerator Z Mount Kit (fits 5" to 7" wide bars, included bolts fit 7" tall bar) Item Number 526-01-100300

This mount kit includes two welded brackets to mount any of the 3 sizes of accelerator tanks above and offset from the 7x7 planter toolbar as shown.

Tower 110 Plumbing Overview & Valve Operation

Do I need recirculation flow?

Recirculation flow allows the pump(s) to run faster than if the total pump flow was applied to the ground. This is helpful when operating at very low flow rates. On a Tower 110 equipped with two 5.3 GPM pumps, you likely will NOT open the recirculation valve if applying over 1.5 GPM to the ground.

How to use the Recirculation Adjust Valve:

Follow these steps to set the agitation adjust valve after your system is primed and tested:

1.On the Deere display go to **Tests** and choose **Nozzle Flow Check**. Enter your field operating speed and rate. Turn your master switch on. The system will now operate at your Target Rate and Test Speed.

2.Start with the recirculation adjust valve completely closed and note the slow pump speed (by pump noise).

3.Open the recirculation adjust valve slowly and note the increased pump speed and noise. Start with a half turn of the knob. The system is applying the same amount to the ground, the pumps are now running faster due to more recirculation flow.

4.Set the valve to somewhere in the middle based on visual observation of agitation flow needed. (A quarter to a half turn is often sufficient recirculation to speed the pump up slightly.)

5.On your Deere display, verify the system has locked on to application rate at your agitation valve setting.

Troubleshooting:

•If the system can not reach your target, you need to close the agitation adjust valve some.

•If the system is applying a rate higher than you want and will not lock on rate, you need to open the agitation adjust valve some. Also check for Minimum Flow setting or Low PWM Limit.

•If the rate is still fluctuating around your target and you have a two pump system, unplug one pump. At low flows, one pump may deliver the needed rate and produce a more stable flow.

What if my product needs agitation?

• Tower Electric Pump systems can provide minimal agitation. If more agitation is needed, a separate pump may be needed or the system may need a hydraulic pump. On the Tower 110, simply remove the tee located below the recirculation valve. Connect the main hose from product tank to the filter and connect the tank agitation hose to the recirculation valve. Agitation will reduce the amount the pump can deliver to the rows.

What if my product needs agitation?

• Tower Electric Pump systems can provide minimal agitation. If more agitation is needed, a separate pump may be needed or the system may need a hydraulic pump. Agitation will reduce the amount the pump can deliver to the rows.

Tower 200 Valve Operation

System Mode Valve: This valve selects if you will apply to the rows. Valve must be in the up position for field operation. Move down to Agitate Only for tank mixing prior to field operations.

Tank Selection Valve: This valve selects if product is pulled from the fertilizer tank or rinse tank. For field operation the valve must be up. Move down to Rinse Tank to flush fertilizer system.

Agitation Adjust Valve: RECIRCULATION KNOB This valve adjusts how much flow returns to the tank while working in the field. Normally closed. If needed, start with a quarter turn.

Agitation On/Off Valve: This valve will shut off agitation flow without the need to move the agitation adjust valve. This valve must be closed when rinsing the system with product still in the fertilizer tank. If not closed, the rinse water will be injected into the fertilizer tank through the agitation line.

How to use the Agitation Adjust Valve:

Agitation or recirculation flow serves two purposes. First, it mixes products that will separate. Second, it allows the pump(s) to run faster than if the total pump flow was applied to the ground. The pump(s) will become difficult to control if they are operated at the slowest speed possible. By circulating product back to tank, the pump(s) will run faster, producing a more stable flow at low application rates.

Follow these steps to set the agitation adjust valve after your system is primed and tested:

1. On the Deere display go to **Tests** and choose **Nozzle Flow Check**. Enter your field operating speed and rate. Turn your master switch on. The system will now operate at your Target Rate and Test Speed.

- 2. Open the Agitation On/Off valve.
- 3. Start with the recirculation adjust valve completely closed and note the slow pump speed (by pump noise).

4. Open the recirculation adjust valve slowly (start with a quarter turn) and note the increased pump speed and noise. The system is applying the same amount to the ground; the pumps are now running faster due to more recirculation flow.

5.Set the valve to somewhere in the middle based on visual observation of agitation flow needed. (A quarter to a half turn is often sufficient recirculation to speed the pump up slightly.)

6. On your Deere display, verify the system has locked on to application rate at your agitation valve setting.

Troubleshooting:

- If the system cannot reach your target, you need to close the agitation adjust valve some.
- If the system is applying a rate higher than you want and will not lock on rate, you need to open the agitation adjust valve some. Be sure there is not a Minimum Flow setting or Low PWM Limit.
- If the rate is still fluctuating around your target and you have a two pump system, unplug one pump. At low flows, one pump may deliver the needed rate and produce a more stable flow.

Rate Controller Setup

This manual is written for the John Deere GS2 & GS3 displays with GRC. It is good to update the software on your display and rate controller. Your screens may vary some if using an older or newer version.

To access the GS2/GS3 Rate Controller Functions, push this button. If this button is not present the rate controller is not communicating with the GS2/GS3 display. See your John Deere operators manual or your John Deere dealer for assistance.

This button will take you to the Main Rate Controller Screen below.

Main Rate Controller Screen

Setup - Implement

Here you will enter the type, name, total width and section width for the implement you will be using for this operation.

GreenStar Rate Controller - Setup		Surefire A	g F T
Implement System	Alarms	Rates	Rate
Implement			G
Liquid Fert. Tool			
		<u> </u>	11
Surefire Ag			
			H
New Rename	Remove	Disable This GPC	123
Implement Width	30.00	Setup	<u>н</u>
(ft)		Sections	
45.00		- 00	
15.00	1	5.00	
Set Height Switch a	s needed for	your system.	
Hainht Da			12:06pm
Switch V Do	Not Shar	e 🌲	

- 1. Choose implement type "Liquid Fert Tool"
- 2. Enter a **Name** for the Implement where "SurePoint Ag" is shown above.
- 3. Enter your implement width in feet.
- 4. Push **Setup Sections** button if dividing the implement into sections.
- 5. Setup the width of each section on the new screen that pops up.

On a single product fertilizer applicator you would set to

If you are sharing a height switch, one of the controllers

must be set to "Send Status" and the other one set to

height switch was required for a Liquid Fertilizer Tool.

However, on later versions you can leave the Height Switch box unchecked and no height switch is required.

On previous versions of GS2/GS3 software, a

Height Switch

"Do Not Share".

"Receive Status".

If using a height switch on your implement, check the box at the bottom of this screen. You must then choose one of the choices at right. On a planter, set Example only. Your this to "Receive Status" to use the Seed Controller's height signal. (Some setting may be different. Seed Controller/Rate Controller combinations may not allow sharing of the Height Switch.)

Setup &

Operation

Setup - System

Setup > System is where you will set the John Deere Rate Controller to work with the SurePoint fertilizer system components.

Setup & Operation

- 1. Section Valve Type: 3-Wire Constant Flow: Do NOT check this box.
- 2. **Control Valve Type**: PWM Close ("Close" means when the rate is zero or all sections are off, the controller will stop the pump)
- 3. Flowmeter Calibration:
 - Electromagnetic Flowmeter: see chart*
- 4. Flowmeter Units: gal
- 5. Flow Return: NOT Checked

- Flowmeter Model
(GPM) (orange label
or blue label)GS2 & GS3
Flowmeter
Calibration0.13 2.630000.3 5.030000.08-1.622700
- Pressure Sensor: Check #1 and/or #2 if using optional electronic pressure sensor(s). See next page for instructions to calibrate pressure sensor. (When using the 213-00-3765Y1 ada

calibrate pressure sensor. (When using the 213-00-3765**Y1** adapter harness, the pressure connector on the Section harness is Pressure Sensor 2. On 213-00-3765Y**2 and later**, Pressure 1 is on the Section 1-6 connector.)

- 7. Agitator Valve: NOT Checked
- 8. Flow Return: Optional Flow Return connector is on the Section harness, if using this feature.
- 9. See next page for instructions on "PWM Setup" & "Calibrate Pressure Sensor"

*Earlier model flowmeters (meters with white labels with black print) have different calibration numbers. See the documentation with that flowmeter or see the pulses per gallon on the sticker with the Serial Number.

Setup - System (continued)

PWM Setup

From System Setup screen, push "PWM Setup" to open this screen.

1. Control Valve Calibration: 9911

The John Deere Rate Controller Control Valve Calibration can be changed to optimize performance on your specific equipment. The 4 digit number is formatted XXYZ. Increase XX to make the system respond quicker. If set too high, the actual rate will oscillate around the target. Y is the output deadband and Z is the control deadband. Generally leave these two digits low. Read your JD Rate Controller Operators Manual for more information. For example, to slow your response speed, move the number from 9911 to 8011, changing the valve response from 99 to 80. SurePoint has found the fastest setting has the best performance with electric pump systems.

- 2. Coil Frequency: 100
- 3. **High Limit**: 255 (maximum value allowed)
- 4. Low Limit: 20 (If you are applying a very low rate and pump will not slow down enough, you may have to lower this or else open the Recirculation valve slightly.)

The "Calibrate PWM Limits" button is not necessary after you enter the numbers above.

5. Push the lower right button to return to the System Setup screen.

Tip for faster system startup at beginning of pass:

Increasing the PWM Low Limit may help the system get to Target Rate guicker on startup. If the PWM Low Limit is set too high, the pump will not be able to slow down enough when you slow down or close sections. Go to Diagnostics > Readings > Delivery System to monitor PWM Duty Cycle when running.

Calibrate Pressure Sensor

From System Setup screen, push "Calibrate Pressure Sensor" to open this screen.

- 1. Be sure there is no pressure on the sensor. Unplug the sensor if not sure.
- 2. Select Voltagebased Calibration

2. On the screen that opens up, enter 50.0 mv/psi.

- 3. Push the lower right button to return to the System Setup screen.
- 4. Go to **Diagnostics** > Readings > Sensors/Status. The Calibration Points should

Tip: If the system has been running, there may be pressure in the system due to the check valves. In that case, simply unplug the sensor while this setup is being done so it will calibrate the zero point correctly.

Setup - Alarms

Customize your alarms and settings on this page.

- 1. Low Tank Level can be used by the customer if they desire, but is not required.
- 2. **High and Low Alarm**: 20% is the John Deere default and SurePoint recommended setting. SurePoint recommends these alarms be enabled (checkmark in the box).
- 3. **Minimum Pressure**: 10 psi is a safe minimum pressure to ensure all check valves (4 psi setting) are fully opening and equal flow will go to every row. SurePoint recommends turning this alarm off as each time the system turns on & off it will GreenStar Rate Controller Setup
- 4. Maximum Pressure: 40 psi is recommended the settina. Electric pumps will draw more current and reduce output flow as pressure increases. lf pressure is routinely over 30 psi, consider changing to a larger orifice or metering tube for optimum performance. Turn this alarm on so you are warned when system pressure increases for some reason (cold morning operation may trigger this alarm). Higher pressure is a problem only if it keeps the pump from hitting the Target Rate. The pumps will operate at 50 PSI or more, but pump output will be reduced as pressure increases.

Setup - Rates

Enter your desired application rate(s) here.

- 1. Enter up to 3 rates.
- 2. SurePoint recommends checking the **Rate Smoothing** box and entering 10%.
- 3. SurePoint recommends leaving **Minimum Flow Rate** at 0.0. If greater than zero, this is the minimum flow in *gallons per minute* that the system will NEVER go lower than. Optionally, it could be set to the minimum flow limit of your flowmeter.

Initial Operation Instructions - Step 1

SurePoint highly recommends you perform these exact steps with water to verify system is correctly installed and ready for field use.

- 1. Go to the **Section Test** or **Calibrate PWM Limits Test** (Diagnostics > Tests > Section Test or Calibrate PWM Limits). These tests function like a MANUAL mode where you have direct control of pump and valves.
- 2. Turn the Master switch on.
- 3. Test section valves by checking and unchecking boxes. Check boxes to open all valves.
- 4. Push the "+" button and hold it. Electric pump(s) should begin running. (It takes lots of individual taps of this button to cause a visible GS2 Rate Controller - Diagnostics Farm Progress effect).
- 5. Is water being pumped? If system is not primed, open the priming air bleed valve. This will allow air to be expelled and the pump to prime. Be sure the recirculation knob is closed.
- 6. With pump running and water at flow in GPM. Is there a reading there? If not, is the system primed with water flowing to every row? If water is flowing, but no reading, check flowmeter calibration and wiring harness connections.
- 7. Push wrench button, now push the "-" button. Go back to the "1,2,3" screen. Did the flow in GPM decrease?
- 8. Make sure the GS2/GS3 flow readout in GPM can be increased and decreased with the plus & minus buttons.

Go to Step 2 on the next page when you can increase and decrease the

9. The system can also be tested using the Calibrate GPM reading using the + and -PWM Limits Test. Use the + and - buttons to speed up buttons. and slow down the pump.

Readings Tests Test Section Test Section Test 1. Select the section outputs to be activated. 2. Turn the Master Switch on. 3. Press the Start Button. flowing, push "1,2,3" button. Look A. Toggie Security of the string the string the security of the string the 123 Press and hold the - or + button to operate the control valve Solution P Master Status Siam On 1 Started

Initial Operation Instructions - Step 2

- Go to the Nozzle Flow Check (Diagnostics > Tests > Nozzle Flow Check). This test will operate the system as if it were running in the field at a speed and application rate you enter.
- 2. Test Speed: Enter your typical field operating GreenStar Rate Controller - Diagnostics speed.
- 3. **Rate**: Enter your typical application rate.
- 4. Turn the Master switch on.
- 5. Pump will turn on and begin applying the entered rate.
- 6. Observe the system. Are the flow and pressure on the screen stable and reasonable? Is the flow reasonable and equal from each application point?
- 7. Repeat this test at minimum and maximum values for both Test Speed and Rate. Remember heavier fertilizers, such as 10-34-0, will have

much higher pressures at a given flow than water.

- 8. You can use this procedure with fertilizer (instead of water) to verify your minimum pressure is at least 10 psi (to ensure all check valves open). Also check the maximum speed and rate to make sure pressure is under 40 psi (to limit electrical current to pumps). *When testing with water, the pressure will be much less than it will be when using fertilizer. If the pressure is too low, all of the check valves may not open and you may not get flow to every row.*
- 9. While the test is running, you can go to Readings > Delivery System. Check out the PWM Duty Cycle. 255 means the pumps are running full speed. This would not be a good normal operating condition. Be sure the Recirculation knob is closed.

Helpful Tip

The Section Test (or Calibrate PWM Limits) is the first and most basic test to make sure that the system is set up and hooked up correctly. This test verifies that you can run the pump and control the speed of the pump.

If there is a problem with the operation of the system, start with the Section Test or Calibrate PWM Limits Test.

Running these tests will dispense liquid. Be sure it is safe to dispense the liquid in your tank in this location.

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Initial Operation Instructions - Step 3-Optional

This is a built-in test to calibrate the Setup & flowmeter. It also serves as a GreenStar Rate Controller - Diagnostics Surefire Aa Operation check that the entire system is setup correctly. Readings Tests 1. Go to Calibrate Flowmeter -Catch (Diagnostics > Tests > Calibrate Flowmeter - Catch Calibrate Flowmeter - Catch). The Calibrate Flowmeter screen will pop up. Calibrate Flowmeter 2. Number of Nozzles that will spray: Enter total rows on Enter the values below. 123 equipment. Test time must be between 10 seconds and 10 3. Test Speed: Enter typical minutes. operating speed. 4. **Rate:** Enter typical Number of Nozzles 12 application rate. that will Spray 5. Volume to dispense: Enter **Test Speed** 5.0 volume that you are capable (mi/h) of catching and measuring from a single nozzle (in Rate 5.0 ounces). (gal/ac) 12:22pm 6. Push continue button in Volume to Dispense 10 lower right corner. Turn per Nozzle (fl oz) master switch on and begin test. **Estimated Test Time** 0:37 7. The screen to the right will (mm:ss) pop uр after test is complete. Enter the sample size collected from 1 row. You need enter only 1 ₽ sample measurement. The GS2/GS3 then calculates flowmeter new

calibration value based on the average sample size.

With SurePoint Electromagnetic flowmeters, most times the sample volume is correct. In that case, just enter the same sample size you did in #5 above to leave the calibration value If the sample volume differs from what is unchanged. expected, recheck the calibration settings. Do not change the calibration value if there is a small difference in the sample volume. It takes a fairly large sample from several rows to get a number that is accurate enough to change the default Flowmeter Calibration.

SurePoint recommends that you do not change the Flowmeter Calibration value unless field use shows that the amount indicated by the flowmeter is not correct.

Pay close attention on the first tanks of fertilizer to verify that the display is measuring correctly.

NOTE: DO NOT ADJUST THE FLOWMETER CALI-BRATION VALUE BASED ON A CATCH OF 1 ROW ON AN IMPLEMENT. AT A MINIMUM CATCH 3-4 ROWS.

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the

Electri	c Pumps W	Two Control Signal LED's	G	
EPD Statu	us Lights	PWM Signal		Trouble-
Status LED	Status Description	Troubleshooting Steps		shooting
On Steady	Power input is good and PWM input Signal is detected	No Problem, Typical operating condition. To Pump(s)		 Status LED– should blink once per second Power Supply (from battery)
Steady Blink (1 hz— 1 blink/sec)	Power input is good and PWM signal is not de- tected.	 Typical 'Off' Condition. If pumps should be on: 1. Inspect wiring and connectors 2. Check voltage at PWM connector to EPD, should be 1-12 volts to turn on. 3. Check voltage on PWM wires at 37 pin connector, pins 15&16. 		
Blink once, pause, blink once, pause	Open circuit between motor output and motor.	Check harness and connectors to motor. If using two motors, plug each in separately directly to EPD (bypassing Y-harness)		
Blink twice, pause, blink twice, pause	Output short circuit de- tected.	Check motor wiring		
Three blinks, pause, three blinks, pause	Overcurrent condition	Check total loadClean cooling fins on EPD		
Four blinks, pause, four blinks, pause	Input power fault. Low voltage condition in power to EPD.	 Unplug battery power from EPD to reset. Check power cables and connections for quality. Be certain that power cable connects directly to battery and has a solid, clean connection. Test the voltage under load coming into the EPD. (See picture on page 22 for voltage test point.) Voltage may appear adequate when system is not on, but bad connectors or wiring may not carry the current needed under load.) You may be able to reduce power draw by lowering the system pressure. Typically, though, this is an indication of a cable or connector issue. 		
Five blinks, pause	Input frequency out of range.	Check PWM Settings on Rate	Controller.	
Control Sig- nal LEDs (top corner)				
Light intensity varies	Off - No PWM Signal 100% brightness - Maxi- mum PWM input signal	Red light in top corner should applying product)	be on when PWM signal is re	eceived (system is

The most common issue with the EPD will be a low voltage condition (under load) delivered to the EPD from the battery. Voltage drop occurs anytime current is moved through a wire. A low-voltage (12 v) system with long runs (60-80 feet) may have unacceptable voltage drops if any part of the system is weak or the load is high. This could be bad (corroded, weak, loose or burnt) connectors (at the battery, at the hitch, and at the EPD), too small of wire used (smaller wire equals more voltage drop), low source voltage, and heavy load. Any or all of these may contribute to a low voltage condition under load that may shut down the processor in the EPD module. This will be indicated by 4 quick flashes of the red light, followed by a short pause. Unplug the power-in connector to reset the EPD. Check and correct any wiring deficiencies.

Troubleshooting / Service Guide for SurePoint PWM Liquid Application Systems and JD GRC

Always verify the controller settings. See the screenshots in Section F of the system manual and on the QuickStart setup sheet.

The pump won't run.

Electric Pump System

EPD flashing 4 times

1. Find the EPD module (electric pump driver—black module on Tower). Should have a steady blinking light (one blink per second) in the middle when pumps should be off. In Run mode, the center light should be steady red, the upper right should be steady red (indicates it is receiving a PWM signal). If Status LED (center light) is *flashing 4 times, then pausing*, EPD has tripped due to low voltage condition. Unplug the Power Supply to the EPD to reset. If condition persists, check Power Supply cables from battery to EPD to insure solid connections and good electrical path. Check connections at battery. Check connectors at the hitch and at the EPD. (*There should be 11.5-13 volts at the point where the EPD connects to the battery power harness, when tested under load*. This voltage may show up when there is no load, but the harnessing may not be good enough to deliver 11.5-13 volts under load.)

No Lights on EPD

1. There should be a steady blinking light in the middle of the EPD. If no light is ON, check the 40-amp fuse in the EPD harness near the battery. Use a voltmeter to verify that there is 12-13 volts at the Power Supply connector that plugs into the EPD. *If there is good voltage here, but no light on the EPD, replace the EPD module.*

Will pumps run?

- 1. Connect the two large connectors that are plugged into the bottom of the EPD to each other (bypass the module and supply 12 volts directly to pumps).
- 2. Do the pumps run? If not, check the 40 amp fuse in the EPD harness near the tractor battery. Inspect harnesses and connections. If 2 pump system, plug pumps in by themselves to check individually. If pump won't run, connect it to pickup battery with jumper cables.

Pumps run, but won't pump anything-

- 1. Are valves from tank to pump open? Is strainer clean? Close recirculation. Open air bleed valve.
- 2. Tap on pump with rubber mallet. Pour water (hot, if available) in inlet of pump. Remove outlet hose from pump.

Electric pumps only run with 12 volts direct from battery

Check to see if a PWM signal is getting to the EPD:

- 1. Connect pumps and power harness back to EPD.
- 2. Go to Diagnostics > Tests > Calibrate PWM Limits to investigate this issue.
- 3. In Calibrate PWM Limits, hold down "+" button for 8-10 seconds. A single tap of this button produces a very small change in signal to the valve, so you must hold it. (Look at PWM Duty Cycle –DC%)
- 4. Remove PWM valve connector at EPD and check voltage. You will need 6-12 volts to turn pumps on. (PWM Duty Cycle at 100 should be 12+ volts on PWM signal)
- 5. If 6-12 volts is not present, check harnesses and review control valve type setup (should be PWM Close or PWM).
- 6. Go back to the 12-pin Deutsch pump connector, check PWM voltage between Pins 5 & 6 (check pins 5 & 2 if wires on PWM connector are Yellow and BLACK).
- 7. If you have a 37-pin round connector, check the voltage between pins 15 & 16. Also check voltage between pins 2 and 16.

Trouble-

shooting

Application Rate & Flow Troubleshooting

Application Rate Fluctuates

First, you need to determine if the fluctuation is caused by the controller sending fluctuating signals to the valve.

1. **Inspect & clean pump inlet strainer.** Strange flow rate fluctuations are very often due to an obstruction to the pump inlet. Inspect plumbing from tank to pump.

OR

- 1. Go to **Diagnostics > Tests > Calibrate PWM Limits** as shown in Initial Operation, Section F.
- 2. Turn the system on and watch the flow in GPM.
- 3. Is the flow steady within a very small range? For example a fluctuation from 2.3 to 2.5 GPM would be considered normal. A fluctuation from 2-4 GPM is a problem. If only a small normal fluctuation is seen, skip steps 4-8 and proceed to "Application Rate Fluctuates in Field" below.
- 4. If there is a large fluctuation, observe the system flow. Is the discharge a steady stream? Are the flow indicator balls floating steady?
- 5. If visually the flow is steady, but the display reports a fluctuation in GPM, inspect the flowmeter. See section B for flowmeter information.
- 6. If visually the flow is unsteady, the flowmeter is working correctly reporting a flow problem. Is the pump turning steady or surging?
- 7. Look for any type of obstruction in the pump inlet. Clean the strainer. If continually plugging the strainer, investigate fertilizer quality and necessary strainer size.

Application Rate fluctuates in field, but flow in Section Test mode is stable.

This problem indicates the valve calibration needs changed. The system is surging because the Rate Controller is moving the pump driver or hydraulic valve too much.

- 1. Go to Setup System PWM Setup.
- 2. Change the **Valve Calibration** by reducing the valve speed (first two digits). For example reduce the number for 9911 to 8511, which changes valve speed from 99 to 85.

Application Rate is slow to get to the Target Rate

- 1. Check the Recirculation knob. If this is open, it will take the pump longer to get the system to Target Rate. Normally, the recirculation should be closed.
- 2. You may need to increase the Valve Calibration. Go to Setup System PWM Setup.
- 3. Change the **Valve Calibration** by increasing the valve speed (first two digits). For example, increase the number from 8511 to 9911, which changes valve speed from 85 to 99. (SurePoint recommends 9911 for Tower Electric Pump systems, which is the fastest Valve Calibration possible)
- 4. If system is too slow to get to the Target Rate when starting, go to Setup > System > PWM Setup. Raise the Low Limit. (If Low Limit is 0, set at 25. This will start the pump at a faster speed when it initially turns on. (This number sets the low limit of your pump, so if it is set too high your pump may not be able to slow down enough at low speed/low rate settings or with some sections turned off.)
- 5. Optional Method 1 to get to Target Rate faster: (Caution: You can only use this method if you have Electric Section Valves.) Go to Setup System. Set Control Valve Type to PWM. This leaves the pump running at the last speed when product application is stopped. Under PWM Settings check the Pump Enable Checkbox. With the section valves closed and the pump running, this can build up too much pressure in the system at times. To reduce this pressure, open the Continuous Recirculation Flow Throttling Valve on the Tower slightly (1/4 turn) (see page 34-36). Since this will cause continuous recirculation, it will reduce the maximum output to the rows that is attainable and the pump will run at a higher speed all the time.
- 6. **Optional Method 2** to get to Target Rate faster: Use the John Deere Rate Controller **Flow Return** feature. This will involve adding an additional electric valve and plumbing to return flow to the tank when product application is stopped. On the **Setup System** screen, check the **Flow Return** box. In **Setup System**, the **Control Valve Type** is set to **PWM**. Under **PWM Settings** check the **Pump Enable Checkbox**. With the Control Valve Type set to PWM, the pump continues to run at the last speed it was running when product application was stopped. Flow at this time is returned to the tank. When product application is resumed, flow is diverted from the tank back to the rows.

No Flow shown on display, but liquid is being pumped Flowmeter Tap Test

- Unplug the flowmeter. With voltmeter, check for 12 volts between Power & Ground of flowmeter connector. Should have 4-5 volts between signal and ground. If voltage is not present, inspect wiring harness and check for voltage at harness connection(s) nearer the Rate Controller (at 12-pin Deutsch connector, Power is 1, Ground is 2, Flow Signal is 3).
- 2. If 12 volts is present, then conduct a **tap test**. Go to **Setup > System** and change the flow cal to 1. Have a second person watch GPM on the 1,2,3 screen while other person taps repeatedly (use a short piece of wire or a paper clip) between signal and ground pins of flowmeter connector. A flow value (gpm) should show up indicating the wiring is not damaged. (If alone, note or reset a volume counter to 0, and start Calibrate PWM Limits Test. Check for increased volume after tapping.)
- 3. If the flow showed on the display during the tap test, your wiring to that point is good. If tap test did not work, go back to the next harness connection and do a tap test there between signal and ground.
- 4. If the tap test registers flow on the display, replace flowmeter. (*Sometimes, cleaning the inside tube of the flowmeter with soapy water and a soft brush will remove a film covering the electrodes.*)
- 5. Change Flow Cal back to appropriate Flow Cal when finished with Tap Test.
- 6. SurePoint has a Speed/Flow Simulator (PN 219-01462) or a Tap Tester (212-03-3912Y1) that can be used to confirm if the wiring is good between the flowmeter and controller.

Field Verification of Flowmeter Calibration

Always verify the flow cal setting by comparing the amount actually applied in the field (from weigh tickets) with the amount shown on the display. Adjust the flow cal as needed to get less than 1% difference between the actual amount applied and the amount shown on the display.

In general:

Increase the Flow Cal number if not enough product is actually being applied. (If you want more, increase the number)

Decrease the Flow Cal number if too much product is being applied. (If you want less, decrease the number)

Formula to Adjust Flow Cal Number

(Volume shown on display) / (Volume actually applied) X flow cal number in display = new flow cal

Example: Display shows 727 gallons was applied. Weigh ticket shows 750 gallons was actually applied. Flow cal number in display was 3000. (*We applied too much, so we will decrease the flow cal.*)

727 / 750 X 3000 = 2908 (new flow cal number to set in display)

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(Any adjustments to the flow cal number will only be as accurate as the measurements used in figuring it.) Do not power wash the flowmeter.

Unplug the flowmeter before welding on the implement.

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Section Valve(s) will not move

- 1. Go to **Diagnostics > Tests > Section Test** to investigate this issue. If system shuts off with Solution Pump Dry warning, use the Calibrate PWM Limits Test.
- 2. Start Section Test. Check and uncheck the boxes. With the box checked the valve should turn on. The valve should be off with the box not checked.
- 3. If none of the valves are working, or if half of the valves are working, it may be a Power (or Ground) issue. The oddnumbered sections have one power source, the even-numbered sections have another power source. (See harness diagrams)

Pin	Function	4. If a valve does not open, switch the connector that is plugged into that valve with a con-	
А	+ 12 V Constant	valve to a valve that is working.	
В	Ground	5. Check the harness connection to the non-working valve. It is a 3-Pin Weather Pack con-	
С	+ 12 V Signal	connection and check the voltage there. (See harness diagrams for pins)	

- 6. If voltage is present on pins A&B of 3 pin connection to valve, then check Pin C to Pin B. This should be 12 volts when the valve is commanded on or open. This should be zero volts when valve is off or closed.
- 7. If signal voltage is not present to open valve, use diagrams to check at the 14-pin connector, then the 47-pin for voltage on the proper pin for that section.
- 8. If harnesses and voltages are good, but valve still will not open, remove the actuator from the valve and see if the actuator will work when it is not connected to the valve. Use a wrench to turn the valve to be sure it is moving freely. Be sure actuator and valve are oriented correctly when you put them back together.
- 9. If constant voltage (Pins A&B) and switched voltage (Pins C&B) are present, inspect, repair or replace the valve.

This is a 3-way valve. If product will not flow when valve is ON, either move the outlet hose to the other outlet port, or remove actuator and rotate valve ball 180°, and replace actuator. Product should flow through the port closest to the Indicator light when the valve is open (green).

Pressure Sensor is not reading

- 1. Be sure the Pressure Sensor that is displayed on your screen is the same sensor that is plugged into your harness for that product.
- 2. Make sure the pins where the harness screws on to the end of the sensor have not been bent.
- 3. Be sure Pressure Sensor is set up and calibrated in the display. Unplug the pressure harness before doing this.

Setup > Settings > Pressure Sensor Setup. Select the sensor you want. > Calibrate Pressure Sensor > Voltage-based Calibration > 50 mv/PSI.

- 4. There should be a green LED light on the end of the pressure sensor. (may be difficult to see in daylight). The sensor needs 12 v. Check between pins B&C on the Pressure connector on the harness that connects to the pressure sensor. If there is no voltage here, check the voltage between pins 1 & 2 on the 12-pin connector labeled PUMP.
- 5. Testing Pressure Sensor Harnessing: If the pressure sensor is not reading, you can use a AA or AAA battery to test the harnessing. Connect the (-) end of the battery to pin C and the (+) end to pin A of the pressure connector. The 1.5 v should show up as 30 psi on the screen. You can check this at *Diagnostics > Readings > Sensors/Status* (0 PSI should be 0.0v, 90 PSI should be 4.5 v)

Troubleshooting Tip

- 1. Useful information is available at **Diagnostics** > **Readings**.
- 2. Below are examples of some of the screens available:

Check the operation of the flowmeter here on the Delivery System screen.

The **PWM Duty Cycle** tells how fast the pump is being told to run. The range is from 0 to 255.

Most systems generally should not need to run much more than 150 on the PWM Duty Cycle. If the Duty Cycle is running 200 to 255, there may be

other issues. If the system needs to run high Duty Cycles all the time, check to see that the expected pump output is within the pump capacity. Be sure the recirculation knob is closed. Be sure that the system pressure is not too high and limiting the pump output. Be sure that the strainer is not plugged or that there are no other inlet restrictions. Check each pump individually to be sure each is performing adequately.

System Voltages should be similar to those shown here.

NOTICE

Sensors/Status—Check the operation of the **pressure sensor** here. The top number (V) will be between 0 and 5.0.

The **Calibration Points** should indicate that 0.0 psi is 0.00 volts and that 90 PSI is 4.5 volts.

The **Slope** should be 50.0 mv/psi. If pressure does not show on Pressure 1, try setting up Sensor 2. You can test the harnessing for the pressure sensor by using a AA or AAA battery. Connect the (+) end of the battery to pin A of the pressure sensor connector. Connect the (-) end of the battery to pin C. The Pressure Sensor (V) should be approximately 1.5 volts. The Pressure should read about 30 PSI.

Trouble-

Other issues

1. "My rate won't go low enough. I want 8 gpa, but it won't go less than 11."

A. Check **Setup > Rates > Minimum Flow Rate.** This can be set at 0.0 or at the low range of your flowmeter. This is **gal / min** not **gal / acre**.

B. Check **Setup > System > PWM Setup > PWM Settings > Low Limit**. Default setting for JD is 15 for electric pumps and 60 for hydraulic pumps. These may be set higher to get

the pump to start faster to get to Target Rate sooner, but if set too high, the pump cannot slow down enough when your speed drops or when sections close.

C. On a hydraulic pump, be sure the red manual override knob is down and locked on the hydraulic valve.

2. "I can't get up to my rate. I want 12 gpa, and I can't get more than 10 gpa."

A. How many GPM are required to hit your rate? Is this within the pump's specifications? On an electric pump, the output of the pump decreases as the pressure increases. Keep the pressure under 40 PSI on an electric system. **Is a recirculation valve open**, allowing too much liquid to recirculate?

B. On a dual electric pump system, check each pump individually to see that each one is working at capacity.

C. **Is the strainer plugged?** If too small of a mesh strainer is being used, the fluid can gel up around the screen as the fluid is pulled through. Most SurePoint systems with metering tube and electromagnetic flowmeter can use a 20– or 30-mesh strainer.

D. Does the pump have enough hydraulic oil to hit the desired rate? If the pump is in series behind another pump or motor, the hydraulic oil to this pump may be limited. Run pump in Manual Override to see output.

E. Check Setup > System > PWM Setup > PWM Settings > High Limit. This should be 255.

F. Go to **Diagnostics > Readings > Delivery System.** What is PWM Duty Cycle while the pump is running (in the field or on a Section Test or Nozzle Flow Check)? 255 means the pump is being told to run at full speed.

G. Run the **Calibrate PWM Limits Test** and hold the (+) button to speed up the pump. Check GPM and PSI at different levels. Check the PWM Duty Cycle at Diagnostics > Readings > Delivery System.

H. Run a Nozzle Flow Check. See gal/ac, PSI, gal/min, and PWM Duty Cycle.

I. Is the flow cal correct? Is the width of the implement set correctly? Is speed reading correctly?

3. "It's pretty close to the rate, but it won't ever lock in to the rate."

Go to **Setup > Rates > Rate Smoothing.** Check the box for Rate Smoothing. Put **10** in the box.

Without Rate Smoothing it is normal for the system to show the rate constantly changing small amounts as you go across the field. With Rate Smoothing, if the Applied Rate is close to the Target Rate, the display does not show all the small changes.

4. "When I start up, I get a screen that says "Solution Pump Dry".

This is not unusual on the Deere display. If the flowmeter does not show flow immediately when you start, this screen pops up. It is made to protect centrifugal pumps that can be harmed quickly if they are dry. This is not a problem for SurePoint diaphragm pumps. This message may be stopped by going to Setup > System > PWM Setup > PWM Settings > Low Limit. Increase the Low Limit so the pump will start faster.

Be sure the recirculation knob is closed, so the flow goes to the row and not to recirculation. If you must recirculate, start with a quarter turn of the knob.

5.	"What settings do I use for	Setup Arrow	Tower Electric	PumpRight Hydraulic
th or	original JD Rate Controller?	Implement	Liq Fert Tool—Set up width, sections, and height switch as needed	
	I he full screenshots of these are in Section F of the manual that came with the system.	System—Section Valve— Control Valve	3-Wire— PWM Close	
	Here is a summary of the typical settings: Not everything is shown in this table. Some systems may need to be adjusted for better operation.	Flowmeter Calibration	3000—gal	2000—-gal
		PWM Setup	9911—100—255—20	2522—100—25560
		Alarms—Pressure Sensor	10—40	15—80
		Rates—Minimum Flow	0.0 or low end of flowmeter (<i>Note: This is Gal/</i> <i>min NOT Gal/acre.</i>	
		Rates—Rate Smoothing	Check the box—10	

6. "My pressure is too high / too low."

The pressure will be what it is depending on how hard it has to push to get the amount of liquid you are moving from the pressure sensor to where it leaves the system. This pressure will depend on the product itself, the volume (gal/min) you are moving and how much restriction there is to that flow. The orifice or metering tube will be the primary restriction, but it is possible that other parts of the system may add to the total pressure. 1/4" tubing can build a lot of pressure with 10-34-0. The pressure a system develops will be less (possibly much less) with water than it will be with a fertilizer product.

You need enough pressure to open the check valves. If the pressure is too low, some check valves will open before others, so that some rows may be flowing while others are not. With 4 lb check valves, we like at least 8 PSI. With 10 lb check valves, we like 15-20 PSI.

What pressure is "too high"?

A pressure is too high if it keeps the system from being able to hit the rate you want or if it opens the PRV (Pressure Relief Valve) on a hydraulic pump.

The plumbing components of a SurePoint system are rated at 100 PSI or above. On an electric pump system, the pump capacity decreases as the pressure increases. Our standard Tower electric pump has an internal 70 PSI bypass. With an electric pump, we like to see pressures from 10 to 30 PSI. If the pump has the capacity to hit the rate at higher pressures, there is not a problem with doing that, but for long-term operation it would be best to switch to a larger orifice or metering tube. High pressure requires more current, which causes more voltage drop, which causes EPD problems.

The SurePoint PumpRight hydraulic pump has the ability to pump up to 290 PSI. SurePoint plumbs these with a 100 PSI pressure relief valve (PRV) so that plumbing components will not be damaged if high pressure develops. **Typical operating pressures with hydraulic pumps will be 20-60 PSI**, but the pump will work fine at 80-90 PSI if that is needed. If continually running in that high range, consider a larger orifice or metering tube.

Lower pressure will not necessarily reduce the **velocity of the output stream** at the row. Conversely, higher pressure will not necessarily increase the velocity of the output stream at the row. The velocity of the output stream is determined by the volume of the flow and the size of the opening at the output. Changing the pressure by changing an orifice or metering tube upstream from the outlet will not affect the velocity of the output stream if the flow volume remains the same.

Options if pressure is too high with orifices: Use a bigger orifice. Slow down. If pressure is too low, use a smaller orifice.

With metering tube: Options if pressure is too high: Use a larger diameter tube. Shorten the tubes that are on now. Slow down. (The pressure in a metering tube is related to the viscosity of the product. Many products change viscosity as the temperature changes. A product will have a higher viscosity (and therefore higher pressure) on a cold morning than it will on a hot afternoon.)

With metering tube: Options if pressure is too low: Switch to a smaller diameter tube. Use a longer tube.

7. How do I set the Recirculation knob? Generally, the recirculation knob is closed. If tank agitation is necessary while applying, the recirculation hose can be plumbed back to the tank. Electric pumps do not have the capacity to do much agitation. A small amount of recirculation may be desired if the pump needs to run slowly and the output is not smooth. Start with a quarter turn of the knob (less on an electric pump). A half turn of the knob will recirculate a lot. If too much is recirculated, the pump may not be able to hit the rate to the rows. Opening recirculation will not lower the pressure required to push the desired product to the rows.

See SurePoint video "<u>What is Metering Tube...?</u>" or "<u>396-4116Y1 Metering Tube Charts</u>" for more information on how metering tube works.

See SurePoint publication <u>"396-3249Y1: Troubleshooting Service Guide"</u> for a description of all the system components and additional troubleshooting/service information.

See the system manual for your system for more complete information. Manuals and publications are available for download at <u>https://support.surepointag.com</u>.

Also see the John Deere manuals for the GS3 Display and the John Deere Rate Controller for more information on the setup and operation of those components.

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Trouble-

shooting

Recommended Care and Maintenance

Winterization

SurePoint recommends flushing your fertilizer pump and complete system with adequate amounts of water first. Next, use RV antifreeze to winterize your system by pumping an adequate amount through all components. At the beginning of the next season, begin with water to verify the system is in working order with no leaks.

Clean all harness connections.

Inspect Electric Pumps

The electric pump and motor is a completely sealed component. Over time the electric motor will lose efficiency. The entire pump and motor will need replaced when it won't efficiently produce the flow required.

Each individual pump should be able to produce 4 gpm of water flow with an open outlet (zero pressure). If pump falls short of this specification, replace to ensure a trouble-free fertilizing operation.

You can test the operation of each pump individually by unplugging one pump and running one pump at a time. Compare the output of each pump to each other and to the standard above.

Pre-season Service

See the next two pages for crucial preseason maintenance and check-up items.

All techs and end users should watch the videos at the following link. Currently there are 8 videos (2 to 6 minutes each). You can watch the whole set in 30 minutes.

https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLKqJgQzi_FVKJ8qbmTelo3cxhVCFql9Ab

Techs and end users should have and should read these Troubleshooting/Service Guides:

John Deere Greenstar Rate Controller publications and videos: <u>https://support.surefireag.com/</u> () SCAN ME products/32

https://support.surefireag.com/media/documents/396-3249Y1_Troubleshooting_Service_Guide_for_PWM_Liquid_Systems-John_Deere __Rev_05.13.22.pub_with_Delivery_System_flowmeter.pdf

Solution Pump Dry

No Flow Reading

My Rate is Bouncing Around

My Rate is Too High

Pre-season Service for Tower (Electric pump) Systems

(A little time spent here may prevent some downtime when you want to be rolling.)

- Visually check entire system (hoses, fittings, harnesses, etc.) for any signs of wear or trouble. If connectors, harnesses, or parts have been soaked in fertilizer, check these very carefully.
- 2. Particularly check all 37- and 16-pin connectors on systems that have been in use. Be sure pins are clean, not corroded, and are making good contact. Corroded pins need to be replaced. Cleaning will not restore good electrical contact. If the pin has corroded, a lot of time the corrosion extends to the first part of the wire. If there is much corrosion, consider replacing the cable. Newer style cables have Deutsch connectors that seal better than the round AMP connectors.
- 3. Check the 12-pin ISO Connector and 2-pin Molex power connector.
- 4. Check the Power Cable connection at the battery and at the hitch. If these have 480 MP connectors, consider upgrading the connectors to the Anderson connectors and possibly upgrading the full power harness and extension to the new heavier duty cables. The biggest problem with electric pump systems is when we get low voltage at the EPD because of the length of the cable necessary to get there. The heavier duty cables (6AWG wire) with the robust Anderson connectors helps to reduce the voltage drop. On EPDs with the Anderson connectors there is a Voltage Test connector. Test the voltage here when the pumps are running.
- 5. Check the flow indicators for cracks and clarity. They can become weathered and difficult to see through.
- 6. On the display, recheck all setup screens (see Section F of the manual or the QuickStart Setup Guide) to verify correct setup.
- 7. Raise and lower the implement to verify that the height switch (if being used) arrow is indicating correctly on the Run Screen by the Master Switch indicator.
- 8. Fill system with water and run in Manual mode (Section Test or Calibrate PWM Limits) to verify components and system are in working order. (May need to open air bleed valve to prime pump the first time. Be sure the air bleed valve and tube are not plugged. Be sure recirculation knob is closed.) In these two tests, you should be able to speed the pump up and slow it down with the (+) and (-) button. SurePoint gives recommendations for setting the PWM High Limit and Low Limit that generally work for nearly all systems. It is possible to fine-tune those settings with the Calibrate PWM Limits Test. The PWM Low Limit should be a setting at which the pump will run enough to register steady flow on the flowmeter. If the pump will be operating at a higher level (even when running with only one section on) the Low Limit can be increased. This is particularly helpful on the GRC to get quicker startup at the beginning of a pass. Understand that the pump will not slow down below the PWM Low Limit so if the Low Limit is too high, there could be over-application at those times that lower output is needed (such as with only one section on). Some users of the GRC may be willing to live with a little over-application on the small areas that will be covered with only one section on to get a faster startup on every pass by setting the PWM Low Limit higher.
- 9. This is a good time to check out the Readings > Delivery System screen. This is a screen that every tech and every user should regularly check.
- 10. On the Delivery System screen, check out the flowmeter operation at Flowmeter (Hz) to see the pulses (per second) that are being generated by the flowmeter. With the pump running at a steady speed this should be stable (±2 Hz variation).
- 11. Check out the PWM Duty Cycle. On a Nozzle Flow Check or while operating in the field at a steady speed, this should also be steady (±2). If this is bouncing around more, lower the Valve Response Rate (RC2000) or lower the first 2 digits of the Valve Calibration number (GRC). 9911 is our starting point on the GRC Valve Cal for an electric pump (and usually stays there).
- 12. Check the voltage at the EPD (on the Voltage Test connector) while the pumps are running hard. If the

voltage drops to 11 v or less there could be problems with the EPD.

- 13. Check the operation of each pump individually. Run the Calibrate PWM Limits Test with one pump at a time and verify the flow output (GPM) of each pump.
- 14. Tighten all clamps. Loose clamps may be evident by leaks on the output side of the system. Loose clamps from the tank to the pump are not always apparent but can be sources of air getting into the system which can create issues.

- 16. Remove the blue or black cap from the top of each check valve. Check the diaphragm to be sure it is intact and not gummed up with residue. Look under the diaphragm for debris. Compress the spring in the cap to be sure it moves freely. Carefully replace diaphragm and tighten cap. These check valve fairprene diaphragms (133-03-40155-07) and the O-ring (133-03-40160) in the check valve should be replaced every year or two for best performance.
- 17. Remove and clean the strainer. Be sure strainer is tightened securely so it will not suck air. Check the housing for cracks.
- 18. Run system with a Nozzle Flow Check with speed and rate to be used in the field.
- 19. Be sure all rows are flowing and that all metering tubes/orifices are open. (Note: It will take a higher flow rate with water to create enough pressure to open all the check valves so that each row will flow.)
- 20. While the test is running, go to Diagnostics > Readings > and look at Delivery System (Flow and PWM Duty Cycle), System Voltages, and Sensors/Status (Pressure Sensors on RC2000). Verify the Calibration Points (0 PSI = 0 v) and Slope (50). On the RC2000 check the Pump RPM on the RPM Sensors screen.
- 21. Verify that all sections open and close (and in the correct order) with the Section Test.
- 22. It is good to run a catch test to verify flowmeter operation. This can be done using the Diagnostics > Tests > Calibrate Flowmeter or can be run using a Nozzle Flow Check. If the amount caught is close to what it should be, do not change the Flowmeter calibration number unless you have repeatedly done accurate tests that indicate a change should be made. The flowmeters are generally very accurate with the factory flow calibration number and should not be changed unless very accurate data indicates it should.
- 23. Check the placement devices for wear and alignment. Check tension on Keeton seed firmers.

Use Flow Simulator (219-01462) or Tap Tester tool (212-03-3912Y1) to verify harnessing.

Use Pressure Simulator (212-03-3910Y1) to verify harnessing and setup and to change LiquiShift valves.

SurePoint Ag Systems 9904 Hwy 25 Atwood, KS 67730 www.SurePointag.com

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396-3100Y1 QuickStart Card

SurePoint *Tower* Electric Pump System with PWM control for John Deere GreenStar Rate Controller (GRC)

Supplement to 396-001060

The following screenshots show the setup settings that are typically good initial settings. Actual settings on your system may vary from those shown here. Adjust settings as necessary in the field to get the best operation from your system. For more complete system information see the full manual for this system (396-001060) available at www.surefireag.com.

Operator is responsible for the safe operation of this system.

Pre-season Service —See the manual for important pre-season service tips. Troubleshooting Tips-See the manual (Section G) for more troubleshooting tips.

- 1. The EPD module should have a slow steady flashing light in the center LED when it is plugged into battery power.
- 2. If the center LED is flashing fast 4 times, followed by a short pause, and then 4 quick flashes, unplug the power from the battery to reset. If problem persists, this is a low voltage problem. Check cables and connections back to battery.
- 3. When the pumps should be running, the center LED will be steady red. The corner LED should be red to indicate it is receiving PWM signal.
- 4. Plug pumps directly into power from battery to verify current is there and pumps are working.
- 5. Run the Section Test to verify that section valves will open and that pumps will run. When + button is held down on Section Test, the PWM voltage to EPD should go up to 12 or 13 volts.

Setup - Alarms Setup - Rates GS2 Rate Controller - Setup Farm Progress System Alarm Rates Implement Implement System Alarms Rates larm Low Tank Level 50 gal/ad gal/min Minimum Flow 5.0 0.0High Alarm (% above target rate) Rate 1 20 Rate 123 Totals Low Alarm (% below target rate) 20 **Optional Minimum Flow** 10.0Rate 2 0.3-5 gpm 0.2 Dec 123 0.13-2.6 gpm 0.1 Pressure Sensor 1 Diagn Alarm? 15.0Rate 3 10 340 Maximum 40 9:46an Rate 10 % Smoothing 1 1/1 **Diagnostics-Tests-Section Test Diagnostics-Tests-Nozzle Flow Check** GS2 Rate Controller - Diagnostics Farm Progress enStar Rate Com oller - Diagnostic Rate Readings Tests Readings Tests Test Section Test Nozzle Flow Check . Û Section Test Nozzle Flow Check Select the section outputs to be activated. 1. Enter test speed and rate. Turn the Master Switch on. Press the Start Button. 2. Turn Master Switch ON. 3. Press the Start button. 123 Toggle Sections on or off using the checkboxes Note: Turn Master Switch OFF at any time to cancel 123 Turn Master Switch OFF at any time to cancel test. test Test Speed 6.0 32.0 4 Rate 32.0 10.0 Press and hold the - or + button to operate the control valve 5105 Solution P 9.48 Maste 11.9 Start Status On Start 1 1 On Started Use Nozzle Flow Check to see if system will lock on to a Section Test (or Calibrate PWM Limits) can be used for

Section Test (or Calibrate PWM Limits) can be used for manual operation of the system. It can be used to prime the pump on startup, to rinse the system, or for troubleshooting. Use Nozzle Flow Check to see if system will lock on to a rate at a test speed. Pressure with water will be a lot lower than it will be with a heavier, thicker product.

Diagnostics—Readings—Delivery System will show details on flowmeter operation and pump speed (PWM Duty Cycle). This can be useful information for troubleshooting.

Flowmeter Tap Test

- 1. Unplug flowmeter. With voltmeter, check for 12 volts power between pins 1 & 2 (black and red wire) of flowmeter connector . Should have 4-5 volts between signal and ground (two outside pins black and blue). If no voltage, check at each connection back to Rate Controller.
- 2. If 12 volts is present, then conduct a **tap test**. Go to setup and change the flow cal to 1. Have a second person watch Delivery System (flowmeter Hz) screen while other person taps (use a short piece of wire or a paper clip) between pins 1 & 3 of flowmeter connector.
- 3. If voltage and tap test are OK, your wiring to that point is good. If still not fixed, inspect adapter harness and test continuity per schematic (see Section D). Try cleaning electrodes in flowmeter center tube with soapy water.
- 4. Replace flowmeter.

Electric Section Valve Problems

- 1. If one valve is not working, switch connections from that valve with a valve that is working to see if the problem is with the valve or with getting power/signal to the valve. If valve indicator light is continually green, replace actuator.
- 2. All valves should have constant 12V power between pins A & B. When valve is commanded to turn on, there should be 12V signal between pins B & C. Start checking at the connection closest to the valve and work back to the Rate Controller. (See wiring pinouts in main manual.) Even-numbered and odd-numbered valves have separate power.
- If using Auto Section Control, be sure the controller doesn't think you are in an area already covered. Use the Section Test to open and close valves.
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